

## Legal Developments in Arbitration in Sub-Saharan Africa \*

### Summary

**\* Please note that this summary of the panel was AI-generated and therefore has not been fully vetted for accuracy.**

The Washington Arbitration Update session, led by Young Laird, featured a panel discussing the growth and development of international arbitration in Africa. Laird acknowledged the contributions of his colleague Dr. Jose Antonio Rivas and others in organizing the conference, emphasizing the importance of expanding arbitration practices beyond traditional centers.

Dr. Rivas highlighted the ambition of the conference to connect practitioners across five continents and to decentralize international arbitration, recognizing its evolution in various regions, including Africa. The panel included notable speakers from diverse backgrounds, each sharing insights on the complexities of arbitration in sub-Saharan Africa, characterized by its vast legal systems and languages.

The discussion addressed the increasing use of arbitration in the region, particularly in light of the African Continental Free Trade Agreement (AfCFTA) and its potential to enhance investment opportunities. Speakers noted that despite challenges, such as diverse legal traditions and limited resources, there is a growing recognition of the need for effective arbitration mechanisms.

The panelists emphasized the importance of national courts in shaping the legal environment for arbitration and discussed recent developments, including new arbitration laws in countries like Nigeria and Sierra Leone. They acknowledged the rise of arbitration institutions across Africa and the need for better access to arbitration decisions to enhance transparency and trust.

As the session progressed, the conversation shifted to the future of arbitration in Africa, particularly in relation to the AfCFTA and its investment protocols. The speakers underscored the significance of sustainable investment practices and the role of arbitration in facilitating economic growth while addressing social responsibilities.

The session concluded with a call for continued collaboration among African arbitration institutions to foster development and improve the legal landscape, paving the way for a



more robust arbitration framework in the region. Participants were invited to engage in breakout discussions to explore these topics further.

### Authors

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### Topics

Sub-Saharan

### Category

WAU

### Full Transcript

00:00:02

Well, good morning and welcome

00:00:05

to the world arbitration update.

00:00:07

My name is Young Laird.

00:00:09

I’m a partner here in

00:00:12

Washington DC at the law.

00:00:13

Firm of crawling more. I

00:00:14

want to introduce our first

00:00:18

panel of day, 2 of

00:00:20

world, arbitration update. I’m here

00:00:24

with my colleague, dr. Jose

00:00:27

Antonio Rivas and his team

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from strategy LLP who have

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masterfully, organized, this incredible, one-week

00:00:36

conference particular. Thanks to Anna,

00:00:42

and Maria Luchia for all

00:00:44

their work. I'm sure you

00:00:45

seen their names are on

00:00:47

the emails. It's also my

00:00:49

pleasure to thank our sponsors.

00:00:52

We've put their names up

00:00:53

on the screen for you

00:00:55

to see. I got can't

00:00:56

name them all but they've

00:00:57

all been invaluable and, and

00:01:00

Incredibly supportive and are our

00:01:02

sincere. Thanks to them. We

00:01:04

also have many supporters who

00:01:06

agreed to promote the conference

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and who have supported. Our

00:01:13

fundamental idea of expanding arbitration

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beyond the typical centers to

00:01:23

recognize. In fact, the the

00:01:25

real developing diversity of international

00:01:30

arbitration, practice and practitioners are

00:01:33

all around the world. And

00:01:35

today's, this morning's first panel,

00:01:38

is certainly a reflection of

00:01:42

that of the growth and

00:01:46

development of international arbitration in

00:01:50

Africa. And we're very pleased

00:01:52

today to welcome this incredible

00:01:55

panel. I'm going to pass

00:02:00

over briefly to my colleague

00:02:03

dr. Rivas to say a

00:02:05

few words but it really

00:02:09

has been a pleasure and

00:02:10

I want to thank our

00:02:12

moderator and as well as

00:02:15

in particular call out FM

00:02:18

FM presenter today who was

00:02:22

really a driving force behind

00:02:24

the helping to organize this

00:02:26

panel. So thanks so much

00:02:28

to both of you and

00:02:30

I'll ask dr. Rivas to

00:02:33

say a few words before

00:02:33

we kick off. Thank you,

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Ian and and thank you

00:02:39

note to all our sponsors.

00:02:41

I would simply precise that

00:02:46

the this despite this panel.

00:02:51

Yes, I did have a

00:02:52

driving force in F Amanda

00:02:55

and as well as as

00:02:56

what year were our moderator

00:03:01

and that the panel is

00:03:13

is, is the first final

00:03:15

of the second day of

00:03:19

world arbitration update. And I

00:03:21

hear in now, in sub-Saharan

00:03:26

Africa, were those of you

00:03:29

who are new to World

00:03:31

of attrition updates that has

00:03:33

as a, my, my culture

00:03:35

has indicated. the wow, is

00:03:39

this is an effort of

00:03:40

many and it's, it's, it's

00:03:43

a As as as one

00:03:47

one, one of these Paris

00:03:49

describe, it has a high

00:03:51

degree of ambition in the

00:03:53

sense that we have are

00:03:56

now being connected in, five

00:03:59

continents. And and not only

00:04:02

that, we're we're we're doing

00:04:06

this world application update bullet,

00:04:09

s hybrid panels and and

00:04:12

and fully virtual tiles is

00:04:14

a fully virtual panel and

00:04:16

and and wait, we're trying

00:04:19

to attain to to breakfast.

00:04:22

One is to update on

00:04:25

issues of international, commercial, and

00:04:28

investment arbitration. And and also

00:04:31

on issues of public international

00:04:33

law, and we are also

00:04:35

attempting to decentralize International arbitration

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in the sense, that, that

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that international relations, Happens in

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in in some of the

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centers or most important centers

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of the world but it

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also happens in in various

00:04:53

cities and and and places

00:04:55

in the world including in

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Africa and Latin America and

00:04:58

Asia. Also, another non-central places

00:05:02

of the world in in

00:05:03

Europe. And and in the

00:05:05

end, the end of course.

00:05:08

That guy is the other

00:05:11

objective with that. I would

00:05:14

like to to introduce with

00:05:16

your who is our, our

00:05:18

moderator. And I had the

00:05:22

pleasure of, of being his.

00:05:24

He's calling for for many

00:05:26

years, are at the international

00:05:28

Centre for settlement of investment

00:05:30

disputes and I overate over

00:05:32

a decade. He, he was

00:05:34

a senior counsel at exit,

00:05:38

and, and is the current

00:05:41

practice is now focused on

00:05:42

the international arbitration commercial disputes

00:05:47

and advisory Services. He is

00:05:49

a International Attorney At The

00:05:55

Firm, Aaron Fox and there.

00:05:58

He advises the state of

00:06:01

quiet multi-billion-dollar. National focal point

00:06:04

for environmental projects is a

00:06:07

member of the board of

00:06:08

the Silicon Valley arbitration &

00:06:10

mediation center of the Lagos

00:06:12

Court of arbitration. And he's

00:06:14

also on the panel of

00:06:16

arbitrators eviction and various other

00:06:19

arbitration institutions around the world.

00:06:22

He has served us as

00:06:23

presiding soul and Barbara traitor

00:06:25

in disputes before the international

00:06:28

Chamber of Commerce in Paris.

00:06:30

The permanent Court of arbitration

00:06:32

in The Hague of the

00:06:33

court of arbitration for sport.

00:06:35

Sandals on the American Arbitration

00:06:37

Association, New York, and the

00:06:39

Dubai International Nutrition Center. And

00:06:42

most importantly, I would say,

00:06:43

he's a in The Advisory

00:06:46

Advisory Board of the world

00:06:49

arbitration update. With with you,

00:06:53

I would like to welcome

00:06:55

and I'm getting the floor

00:06:59

so that he introduces the

00:07:00

panel and all the puddles.

00:07:02

Welcome. Thank you. Thanks for

00:07:05

the San. Antonio and likes

00:07:07

a big, thank you to

00:07:08

you, and Anna and huge.

00:07:10

Congratulations on this wonderful project

00:07:13

that you, but you've been

00:07:16

back time. It's growing from

00:07:18

strength to strength, beach each

00:07:19

year, and thanks for involving

00:07:22

us. So about panel sub-Saharan

00:07:29

Africa. Africa. This is a

00:07:35

complex region of about a

00:07:38

billion thousand languages, complex, legal

00:07:42

systems, and so on yet,

00:07:45

it's one of the poorest

00:07:46

regions of the world The

00:07:48

upside to that, is that

00:07:49

Zach Stich, superlative means opportunities

00:07:55

of growth potential in the

00:07:59

end because the population is

00:08:02

mostly young now. Along with

00:08:04

those opportunities. Come, you come

00:08:07

disputes of the increasingly. There

00:08:09

are disputes and increasingly those

00:08:11

disputes are resolved by arbitration.

00:08:13

And that brings us to

00:08:15

the part to the subject

00:08:17

of our panel today, looking

00:08:20

at the developments in arbitration

00:08:24

International Patrician and the reason

00:08:26

so vast area to use

00:08:29

to cover, but very lucky

00:08:32

that we have an excellent

00:08:34

day to Taco. I couldn't

00:08:39

have asked for a more

00:08:41

capable set of hands to

00:08:45

be turned back on this

00:08:46

way. We've got to, we've

00:08:51

got Anna karolina on. Your

00:08:54

profile is really expensive, and

00:09:06

I would take the whole

00:09:07

day if I wear to

00:09:08

start introducing everyone. So what

00:09:10

we've agreed to do is

00:09:11

to invite each of our

00:09:12

speakers to just say a

00:09:14

few words about themselves, as

00:09:17

the way to you, to

00:09:18

get started on with that

00:09:20

in alphabetical order. And I

00:09:22

will turn to you, Carly

00:09:26

and I to say a

00:09:27

few words Thank you Jay.

00:09:30

So Amanda could have you

00:09:31

know that like no dispute

00:09:33

resolution lawyer and an assistant

00:09:36

editor for Africa, at the

00:09:37

clue where a patrician blog.

00:09:39

I'm also currently a PhD

00:09:40

candidate at the University of

00:09:42

Oxford as well as a

00:09:43

tutor in digital distribution. Thank

00:09:46

you. Thank you, Anna. Next,

00:09:48

we go to church, Amanda.

00:09:51

Good morning, good afternoon. Good

00:09:53

evening, wherever you are. My

00:09:54  
name, is it to my

00:09:55  
night with your file do?

00:09:56  
I am disrespected him as

00:09:58  
well. I started of my

00:10:00  
practice in Nigeria and Commercial

00:10:01  
fan but I didn't miss

00:10:03  
the concert last year. I

00:10:05  
decided to run off to

00:10:06  
Switzerland Geneva to pursue and

00:10:09  
Adam International settlement. And now

00:10:11  
I work at linklaters in

00:10:13  
London as much trash out

00:10:15  
and treating you pretty much.

00:10:23

Thank you, everyone. Good morning.

00:10:25

My name is a Bayern

00:10:26

Munich but I am the

00:10:28

managing partner of Pennsbury attorneys

00:10:31

and solicitors smoke appreciation buffet

00:10:34

in, Abuja Nigeria. I'm also

00:10:37

the executive director of the

00:10:40

garbage can Academy. Thanks about

00:10:44

him and actually go to

00:10:46

injury. Good afternoon from Nairobi,

00:10:50

Kenya from practice and several

00:10:59

years standing. Now I've been

00:11:01

practicing since 1992 without any

00:11:04

interest to anyone and I

00:11:07

am mainly operate out of

00:11:10

Nairobi. But I'm happy to

00:11:13

do training tutoring and anything

00:11:16

relating to arbitration online. And

00:11:20

anywhere else that my services

00:11:22

may be requested. Thank you.

00:11:25

Banks in there and then

00:11:26

finally have a Victoria. Good

00:11:29

afternoon, everybody. My name is

00:11:30

Victoria Keegan. I'm a king,

00:11:33

a licensed. Attorney was over

00:11:34

6 years of experience in

00:11:36

dispute. Resolution also currently at

00:11:38

a standstill at the Nairobi

00:11:39

Center for international arbitration and

00:11:42

the soon-to-be license as an

00:11:44

attorney in New York. I

00:11:46

hold a bachelor's degree and

00:11:48

also an llm in international

00:11:50

arbitration. From the University of

00:11:52

Miami. I'm happy to hear

00:11:53

Thank you, Victoria. And with

00:11:56

that we will. I jump

00:11:57

straight into into the business

00:11:59

for the day. The just

00:12:02

a few words on, how

00:12:03

are we? We've organized. There

00:12:07

will be a presentation by

00:12:08

a FM and I to

00:12:10

start time then the the

00:12:12

presentation will be like an

00:12:14

overview of the different areas

00:12:17

that we will be covering.

00:12:18

This will be followed by

00:12:20

the subsets of the subtropics

00:12:25

from the main topic that

00:12:26

we that we agreed to

00:12:29

come on diesel, be handled

00:12:31

by different are speakers with

00:12:33

others commenting as much as

00:12:35  
they see fit. So I

00:12:38  
will call in a few

00:12:39  
minutes. We are getting started.

00:12:44  
Write, thank you, Doctor Pleasant

00:12:48  
to be here, and I'm

00:12:49  
just going to brief you

00:12:50  
on through. I think I

00:12:51  
have 10 minutes just to

00:12:53  
give you a high level

00:12:53  
of with you today, you

00:12:58  
know, very, very straight and

00:13:00  
smooth. I'm just going to

00:13:01  
start off by saying, you

00:13:02  
spent the last year in

00:13:03  
Geneva, do my master's program.

00:13:06  
I need to work on

00:13:08  
myself so much about the

00:13:10  
compliment about the recent trust

00:13:17  
me, nothing else. But I

00:13:21  
did find time to speak

00:13:22  
to a few people about

00:13:22  
operation of consonance in a

00:13:24  
particular operation practice and he

00:13:33  
was very practical in your.

00:13:34  
What's, the market? Like it

00:13:36  
is a pretty big thing

00:13:37

that black sheet to operation

00:13:38

at the client's. You can

00:13:40

pay, you know, It's ready

00:13:42

to be offended by this

00:13:43

question when you come out

00:13:44

from Africa and you've done

00:13:45

this in Africa. But I

00:13:47

mean, this is valid question

00:13:48

ringgit to convert groups back

00:13:49

seat to the region questions.

00:13:52

I have informed, my presentation,

00:13:54

essentially my presentation, over the

00:13:57

course of the next 10

00:13:59

minutes, 9 minutes. Now I'm

00:14:01  
busy during the showing that,

00:14:03  
you know, that it matters

00:14:04  
not from East Africa. This

00:14:07  
presentation Reston two propositions passed

00:14:11  
one, is that International Asian

00:14:13  
market in sub-Saharan Africa is

00:14:15  
one for the present and

00:14:17  
African Continental Free Trade Agreement,

00:14:20  
clearly one. And the second

00:14:25  
proposition is that even without

00:14:27  
the instrument that you can

00:14:35  
set up in the region,

00:14:41  
I just like the propositions

00:14:45

in mine, went around through.

00:14:46

I'm going to take the

00:14:46

fast, one fast me, which

00:14:48

is that the market for

00:14:49

now, and my kids for

00:14:51

the Future featuring the Cleveland

00:14:54

and this is piggybacks of

00:14:57

something, you know, that doctor

00:14:58

who she mention in his

00:14:59

presentation to Africa, as investment

00:15:03

inflow of an investment mean

00:15:06

environment apps for, this is

00:15:18

why I was just looking

00:15:21

through the statistics for foreign

00:15:24

direct investment into you. And

00:15:26

I noticed how, you know,

00:15:28

because it was a huge

00:15:30

dropping that's when he flew

00:15:32

across the world, but that's

00:15:34

going to pick up Sims

00:15:35

in your twist covid. 2021.

00:15:39

The rest of the world,

00:15:41

actually witness the birth of

00:15:42

the 60%, 70%, increase in

00:15:45

FDI, in fliprus covid stocks

00:15:48

are in Africa. Just to

00:15:49

show you how we witness,

00:15:51

he wanted a 60% growth

00:15:53

in spring gardens in direct

00:15:55

investment inflows and I just

00:15:57

use investment potential in the

00:15:59

region that with this investment

00:16:00

potential business on. This is

00:16:09

always been business as usual

00:16:11

subjects of global discussion on

00:16:19

the commercial side of things,

00:16:20

you happy and idea what

00:16:22

& Beyond US Dollars against

00:16:27

Nigeria glamorous 3/4 MI. Back

00:16:37

City record against. Sorry, I'll

00:16:49

clean up for some practice

00:16:51

on the continent. A new

00:16:52

bathroom floating, continent bees, the

00:16:56

word incontinent, please play African

00:17:01

continent of which are green

00:17:02

or comes in that came

00:17:05

into force in January 2021.

00:17:08

62 Liberty Street on the

00:17:10

continent primary. It's just to

00:17:13

show a significant. It's established

00:17:15

the largest free-trade area by

00:17:17

geographic center of population in

00:17:19

the entire world and the

00:17:21

second largest free-trade area in

00:17:22

terms of number of member

00:17:23

states. I mean, only after

00:17:25

W to you. It in

00:17:30

the musical instrument is the

00:17:34

instrument investment protocol, which is

00:17:36

kind of an extra bed

00:17:38

and not yet public. It

00:17:41

is expected that he would

00:17:42

see these documents continents where

00:17:43

I stand as a protection.

00:17:44

Am I could access for

00:17:46

any rest of the column

00:17:47

to the continent 7 instruments,

00:17:50

already pointing and appoint certain

00:17:52

direction about this post is

00:17:54

going to static Time. Instrumental

00:17:57

boo'd up the most recent

00:18:01

one. I wish I think

00:18:02

it was groundbreaking 1st, which

00:18:07

is about 2 months ago

00:18:08

and I'm so thankful. You

00:18:12

have jokes, I buy a

00:18:13

new Kubota who has a

00:18:14

major driver of that project

00:18:15

future second and it's bright.

00:18:19

But even if we take

00:18:21

us out to sign the

00:18:22

fcpa and we move on

00:18:24

without that my second proposition,

00:18:26

which is why I'm work.

00:18:29

I mean, you're the private

00:18:31

exhibition in Clash Of Christmas

00:18:33

shoes that it's still a

00:18:34

prime destination for international Outreach

00:18:37

in business. And keep one

00:18:39

shows how the trenches the

00:18:41

states in sub-Saharan Africa. I

00:18:43

taken steps to reorganize the

00:18:46

International Christian legal environment to

00:18:49

support International station on continent.

00:18:52

And the most recent example

00:18:54

is the city of Lyon

00:18:55

auction, next 2022 was passed

00:18:57

by the legislature in August,

00:18:59

and I sent it to

00:19:00

buy president in September below.

00:19:03

Domesticated New York, convention, implements

00:19:05

job applications of the early

00:19:06

on a Monday. Dixie convention

00:19:08

significant replaces a sixty-two-year-old legislation

00:19:14

which has its origin in

00:19:15

British colonial rule and federal

00:19:23

legislators thankfully past. And I'll

00:19:25

be preaching at cost with

00:19:26

a cop shooting, a m,

00:19:28

a r. I m b

00:19:30

u t c, 1980 Expedition.

00:19:38

Does Nigeria is buzzing with

00:19:42

excitement about the street on

00:19:43

East Innovation, a couple years

00:19:46

before. I think 54 years

00:19:48

before we had a major

00:19:50

regional blocs Accord, original blocks,

00:19:52

north of countries plus size,

00:19:53

and importance of South Africa,

00:19:55

and you had a region,

00:19:57

which is which comprises 17,

00:19:59

speak in Central and West

00:20:00

Africa. Africa upset for adoption

00:20:06

at the office, with a

00:20:09

few fires while they're changing.

00:20:12

What they had weed, eater

00:20:15

shoes movements in the direction

00:20:16

of harmonizing. I'm organizing But

00:20:22

it's not just the parliament.

00:20:23

Look at the courthouse to

00:20:25

taking steps in the right

00:20:25

direction. I recall in the

00:20:27

course of my research, reading

00:20:30

decisions from Ghana and Kenya

00:20:32

and being particularly impressed with

00:20:35

the support given to option.

00:20:36

Buy Court, plugging holes in

00:20:38

what we consider in a

00:20:39

Skrillex station. They might not

00:20:41

even need to amend the

00:20:42

legislation and insurance teeth implants.

00:20:46

Application of New York convention,

00:20:47

striking example, for me, for

00:20:50

Ghana, was the enforcement of

00:20:52

attrition agreement. That was incorporated

00:20:55

by reference in what I

00:20:56

think, was a slice of

00:20:57

hand feels to express to

00:21:01

you recognize formerly an option

00:21:03

agreement Incorporated by reference. And

00:21:05

if I remember correctly and

00:21:08

she refused to enforce not

00:21:09

fishing, I want to see

00:21:10

proceeding. Just because y'all fishing

00:21:13

at Kumo's in Capris of

00:21:14

a reference but I sold

00:21:15

you out to y'all and

00:21:17

Supreme Court decision. I make

00:21:19

sure to email allows a

00:21:21

form of a dinner and

00:21:23

we can complete it doesn't

00:21:24

have to be expressly stated.

00:21:28

Finally I would say my

00:21:31

final points at 2 just

00:21:33

how much arbitration is great

00:21:34

on the continent is the

00:21:36

rising. I do competitions for

00:21:37

most most important option of

00:21:43

canceling, too primitive. In some

00:21:46

of this is my home

00:21:55

country stream of comments. It's

00:21:57

National Center for justice and

00:22:05

I choose which has a

00:22:07

big reputation on the grill

00:22:08

Boston already. If anybody remembers

00:22:10

who gets an operation to

00:22:12

join a public, Good Times.

00:22:13

Google what time does sunset,

00:22:17

it's the one institution of

00:22:19

doubles as a supernatural Supreme

00:22:21

Court with your had a

00:22:22

region 17 states. Which I

00:22:24

do not want me for

00:22:25

my position to act and

00:22:27

also has an average Supernatural

00:22:29

the national Supreme Court acts

00:22:40

as a Supreme Court Judge

00:22:41

Judy trading stock options. If

00:22:52

you choose not to be

00:22:53

left out having a tremendous

00:22:55

work with educating practitioners on

00:22:56

the continent as fighting a

00:22:58

traditional gospel. I will see

00:23:01

all you know that the

00:23:02

region is on the rise

00:23:02

but it's not just the

00:23:04

right now and Future. We'll

00:23:16

deal with this in a

00:23:17

bit more detail and an

00:23:18

employee to listen to change

00:23:21

channel to connect subsequent. Thanks

00:23:32

a lot to ask, Amanda

00:23:32

knows a real comprehensive overview.

00:23:36

We we could even stop

00:23:39

now, but we will not

00:23:40

self. So what we've done

00:23:46

is to kind of device

00:23:49

a way to unbundle everything

00:23:51

we've heard from SML and

00:23:53

with that, I will call,

00:23:56

are you going to speak

00:24:04

on the legal environment for

00:24:05

international arbitration and its oxygen

00:24:07

to support the actual process

00:24:09

in sub-Saharan Africa? Thank you.

00:24:14

Good morning everyone. Hello from

00:24:16

maputo. Mozambique, I would like

00:24:19

to thank the world arbitration

00:24:21

update team for the kind

00:24:22

invite to join the session.

00:24:24

I'm happy to be part

00:24:26

of a banner with such

00:24:27

a knowledgeable and experienced arbitration

00:24:29

practitioners and anchors but before

00:24:33

it starting to presentation I

00:24:34

need to make the necessary

00:24:35

Kathy it on hotel in

00:24:38

Jean. It is to draw

00:24:39

conclusions on on developments. In

00:24:41

Africa, the reasons for Dad

00:24:42

are multiple but a focus

00:24:44

on 34s, by referring to

00:24:47

sub-Saharan Africa. We are forced

00:24:48

in about 48 jurisdictions, which

00:24:51

have incredibly diverse legal Traditions,

00:24:53

our civil law Sharia law,

00:24:55

not to mention customary law

00:24:57

and legal pluralism. Not only

00:25:01

the legal, Traditions are diverse,

00:25:02

but also the needs priorities

00:25:04

than available. Resources of African

00:25:07

states to advance in apple

00:25:08

watches for international arbitration in

00:25:11

this ends. Well, pictures of

00:25:13

elephants in trees diction such

00:25:14

as Nigeria South Africa, can

00:25:16

you run the and wishes

00:25:18

are well reported and inspiring

00:25:21

evidence of other jurisdictions are

00:25:23

still lacking. 3rd and it

00:25:26

is also challenging because I

00:25:28

believe that looking at Africa

00:25:29

requires the use of an

00:25:31

electrical lenses, which could focus

00:25:33

on a commercial perspective of

00:25:34

the developments or it could

00:25:36

be a bit more critical,

00:25:37

probably look like looking closely

00:25:40

and doing some justice to

00:25:41

Common aspects of Africa's history

00:25:43

and Legacy of colonialism. I'll

00:25:46

do my best to wait

00:25:46

decides if that is even

00:25:48

possible in the meaning of

00:25:50

going beyond the schedules and

00:25:52

starting the presentation. Luckily Africa's

00:25:55

arbitration options in case loads

00:25:57

going to use the rise

00:25:58

and many of these developments.

00:26:00

We would lead to a

00:26:00

progressive relocalization or africanization to

00:26:04

use Binkies and jihadists words

00:26:07

of international arbitration. I want

00:26:09

the developments we are seeing

00:26:11

today. We can highlight the

00:26:12

most African states can decide

00:26:14

to have a doctor's modern

00:26:15

arbitration, at least an African

00:26:18

jurisdictions. Has officially adopted the

00:26:21

uncitral model law, according to

00:26:23

the NC truck while many

00:26:24

more countries Look to the

00:26:26

moral law for inspiration for

00:26:28

many or some of their

00:26:30

National loss provision. 36 up

00:26:32

there and African jurisdictions are

00:26:34

contractions dates to the New

00:26:36

York convention images of Deron.

00:26:38

African states have ratified the

00:26:39

ISA convention with Angola's deposit

00:26:42

for ratification having taken place.

00:26:44

This is 5 days ago.

00:26:45

There has been a rise

00:26:47

in the number of African

00:26:49

Art institution. The 2020 Silver

00:26:52

Surfer before it has identified

00:26:54

921 African art institutions. And

00:26:57

perhaps more importantly, there has

00:27:00

been a proliferation of Africa,

00:27:01

soukous arbitration initiatives events, and

00:27:04

Publications by, and for African

00:27:07

Traditions, such as the African

00:27:09

Patrician Academy, which opposed to

00:27:11

specialized fresh and critical thinking.

00:27:15

When it comes to caseload,

00:27:16

the rise in the number

00:27:17

of cases involving African parties

00:27:19

is small and study in

00:27:22

2020 cases involving sit there

00:27:24

and African parties represented. 6.8

00:27:27

of the eye irritation 11.7

00:27:30

of the cases, and it's

00:27:32

15% of weeks of cases

00:27:34

in regard, to African. Auditorium

00:27:37

has the arbitration Foundation of

00:27:39

southern Africa. That he got

00:27:41

me in the Nairobi of

00:27:42

attrition centers of which Victoria's

00:27:44

Sikh Council have reported view.

00:27:49

I will know, look into

00:27:50

some detail and recent developments,

00:27:52

that could shed more light

00:27:54

on the legal environment for

00:27:56

International Education, in sub-Saharan Africa.

00:27:58

But in the interest of

00:28:00

time, keeping, I will focus

00:28:01

on the role of national

00:28:03

Courts for determining the legal

00:28:04

environment, French, national arbitration. I

00:28:07

buy only move further extend

00:28:09

on developmental National arbitration laws

00:28:11

as the African Patrician Academy

00:28:13

and Wyoming himself. Have participated

00:28:16

in the preparation of the

00:28:17

new Sierra Leone and Nigeria

00:28:19

arbitration and it will be

00:28:22

great to hear him speak

00:28:23

more about the interesting features

00:28:26

of these laws. And I'm

00:28:27

super interested in hearing more

00:28:29

about the optional feature of

00:28:31

resorting to an award review,

00:28:33

tribunal in accordance with the

00:28:34

Nigerian them in the field.

00:28:36

But turning them to National

00:28:38

course I'll cook you, some

00:28:40

three factors affecting the choice

00:28:42  
of an African seat. The

00:28:44  
first time and call as

00:28:46  
interlocking aspect, the second is

00:28:48  
expertise and pro arbitration approach,

00:28:50  
of course, unless he publicly

00:28:53  
available decisions. Looking for some

00:28:57  
time and costs as to

00:28:58  
Ventura walking as thick delays

00:29:01  
have time and cost consequences

00:29:03  
to litigation process, and this

00:29:05  
is confirmed by empirical evidence

00:29:06  
from the African Patrician. Academy

00:29:08  
2022, Serbian call, which has

00:29:11

reviewed the duration is one

00:29:13

of the main factors driving

00:29:14

up, litigation costs in Africa,

00:29:16

in her 2018 study of

00:29:20

Africa, Imports. Me the social

00:29:21

World sedation that he moved,

00:29:23

everything states. There is no

00:29:25

cost incentives for lease against

00:29:27

to avoid Court to the

00:29:29

country, the cost of exit.

00:29:30

Teresa gation for civil matters

00:29:31

is an incentive to use

00:29:33

the card system which may

00:29:35

lead to the clogging of

00:29:36

the Judiciary. Emoji streaming, not

00:29:39

only in Texas affect business,

00:29:40

efficiency In fairness of dispute,

00:29:43

resolution there for potentially discarding.

00:29:45

The choice of Africans, eat,

00:29:47

but which time you may

00:29:49

also make access to justify

00:29:50

a horse. For he pacifically

00:29:52

expensive for most African people.

00:29:54

Turning out garbage station approach,

00:29:58

increasing the capacity of national

00:30:01

courts and judicial familiarity with

00:30:03

issues concerning International arbitration is

00:30:05

important for providing a stable

00:30:07

and predictable environment for arbitration.

00:30:09

Interesting Lee, the Ephrata Patrician

00:30:12

Academy survey revealed that while

00:30:14

60% of the respondents stated

00:30:17

delay in court proceedings as

00:30:19

an impact only tuition cost

00:30:21

and their jurisdiction. 38% of

00:30:24

the subject matter expertise of

00:30:27

Judges impact litigation costs as

00:30:30

well. Indeed features that are

00:30:32

generally seen as desirable for

00:30:34

National courts, while supporting each

00:30:36

National tradition. For instance to

00:30:38

be well-versed in Commerce, be

00:30:39

internationally known as Luke and

00:30:41

understand the Patrician Army qualification.

00:30:44

Just need to have to

00:30:45

decide on a racial matters

00:30:46

looking at the national courts

00:30:49

taking a web attrition next

00:30:50

to empirical evidence from the

00:30:53

report that the top five

00:30:56

African seeds or South Africa,

00:30:58

Nigeria Egypt. But outside sub-Saharan

00:31:01

Africa Rwanda and put the

00:31:03

washer. And this is confirmed

00:31:05

by the Africa arbitration, which

00:31:07

further indicated Kenya is to

00:31:09

a receipt When he comes

00:31:12

to publicly available decisions, it

00:31:14

is still challenging to obtain

00:31:16

access to decisions on their

00:31:18

arbitration related matters. Rendered by

00:31:20

African Court's Jurisdiction such as

00:31:22

South Africa and Kenya have

00:31:23

developed websites to bring decisions

00:31:26

to public domain. And I

00:31:27

believe that the mini would

00:31:29

benefit from having access to

00:31:30

the text of decisions, not

00:31:32

only a patrician practitioners and

00:31:34

of course their clients. But

00:31:36

also African judges would be

00:31:37

able to follow developments in

00:31:39

the region, needless to say

00:31:41

that having access to Court

00:31:42

decisions would also be very

00:31:43

interesting for showing Africa's bus

00:31:45

station in each National students,

00:31:48

which could be another failure

00:31:50

of the African ization of

00:31:51

international. thank you very much

00:31:54

and I would look forward

00:31:56

to extending on on any

00:31:57

of these topics for the

00:31:58

panel or the audience and

00:32:00

keep Thank you. I'm not

00:32:03

on. That was a that

00:32:04

was a good kick off

00:32:05

because you were just right

00:32:06

on time. I know any

00:32:12

other panelists wants to do.

00:32:14

You said what did she

00:32:15

do? They want anyone have

00:32:18

an observation on what time

00:32:20

he has to say. And

00:32:22

thank you. Thank you very

00:32:23

much. You're stuck in the

00:32:26

house mainly because I like

00:32:28

shit for me not to

00:32:29

send to me. So I'm

00:32:31

sorry, I forgot. It's a

00:32:33

place for the future. Show

00:32:35

me at 2 to send

00:32:38

two recent developments in relation

00:32:41

to work for arbitration, in

00:32:44

Africa, development in Nigeria and

00:32:47

his suit for boots with

00:32:52

you, I'll try to talk

00:32:58

to you. I don't like

00:33:02

you're a witch cuz we're

00:33:05

waiting for the president to

00:33:06

sign into law has been

00:33:08

passed by British ambassador of

00:33:11

the National Assembly. In Nigeria

00:33:12

to not jump several Provisions,

00:33:17

included. I'm just saying. So

00:33:24

some of these in the

00:33:24

Richland probation office to provide

00:33:27

a solution to some of

00:33:28

the inadequacies that we experienced

00:33:32

in the extant. Acquisition heart,

00:33:35

just I can fry some

00:33:37

of these innovative solutions. The

00:33:40

first is a personality into

00:33:43

the body found in which

00:33:45

I was supposed to be

00:33:48

a team to appointment or

00:33:50

emergency happy treat us to

00:33:51

Grant a gen release into

00:33:55

immunity of arbitrators incorporating. You

00:33:59

know some of the useful

00:34:00

original 2006 amendments of the

00:34:04

Untouchable. Do you listen to

00:34:08

I do not. I will

00:34:11

for that was the president

00:34:13

sent to this, to dispute,

00:34:15

or to replace text and

00:34:17

asked, and of course, between

00:34:19

two position Nigeria as one

00:34:21

of the leading. My shop

00:34:23

at s 2020-22, she gets

00:34:34

outside serangoon. I sent that

00:34:36

to Geneva Convention on the

00:34:40

bill was signed into law

00:34:42

on 6th September, you know,

00:34:46

us by stop being one

00:34:49

of the most significant event

00:34:50

in Africa because of some

00:34:53  
of the provisions of the

00:34:58  
floors on inconsistencies. In the

00:35:01  
Esquire regime has started at

00:35:05  
2 and what you are.

00:35:07  
So did was to use

00:35:09  
that similar to give me

00:35:10  
security Geneva Convention, to give

00:35:13  
father loves you too. And

00:35:14  
those applications on that under

00:35:16  
the convention, some of the

00:35:17  
key operations in that bar,

00:35:20  
across the operation until Spotify,

00:35:22  
Which claimed the actor that

00:35:25

died by Singapore and Hong,

00:35:26

Kong Express, 3 as a

00:35:29

Polish detox of Maintenance and

00:35:31

shine party invitation to funding

00:35:33

of a mandatory disclosure of

00:35:39

the body found in Our

00:35:40

intention of proceeding establishment of

00:35:47

Israel. International Christian Center, the

00:35:50

center of your supposed to

00:35:52

be included in the conduct

00:35:54

of International Education, in accordance

00:35:56

with the law, presented with

00:35:58

mahogany and that as we

00:36:00

are in different countries in

00:36:06

Africa. So we're not have

00:36:11

a photo. Also, is you

00:36:18

entertaining and supplementary Preserving The

00:36:23

rite of passage in a

00:36:24

position, which would not have

00:36:26

indeed. As far as soon

00:36:27

as I will, also have

00:36:29

bleach into emergency relief in

00:36:36

time. Adjust the protection of

00:36:38

confidentiality becomes one of the

00:36:43

few dollars. I can find

00:36:45

out about confidentiality Provisions relating

00:36:52

to enforcement and recognition or

00:36:56

find out what model in

00:36:58

the provisions of the New

00:36:59

York convention. Thank you very

00:37:09

much. That's kind of helps

00:37:13

us to a bundle and

00:37:15

unpack that I'm having done

00:37:17

that, too, will be nice

00:37:18

to you. Start digging into

00:37:20

the specifics actually working today.

00:37:24

I'm down this, I'll call

00:37:27

and I'll come on Victoria

00:37:30

and then Jerry to tell

00:37:34

us about the role of

00:37:35

a patrician on the growth

00:37:37

of arbitral institutions in the

00:37:40

markets that we are. Now.

00:37:42

We're talkin about Missouri, you

00:37:50

can unmute now. On Victoria

00:37:52

can on YouTube. Thank you.

00:37:59

I'm going to open the

00:38:01

snow by just talked to

00:38:06

at home instructions. I think

00:38:17

it's safe to say that's

00:38:19

odd Hoke arbitration are the

00:38:21

precursor in sub-Saharan Africa, but

00:38:28

I see this, despite the

00:38:30

lack of such a backup.

00:38:32

This is mine of a

00:38:37

construction arbitration in Kenya all

00:38:39

the way back in 1985

00:38:41

involving two private parties. And

00:38:45

although I have no idea

00:38:46

who appointed surprise, considering that

00:38:55

the Institute had opened its

00:38:57

doors in Nairobi in 1984

00:39:00

with those Construction. As a

00:39:07

default Boynton body. Chartered Institute

00:39:11

Kenya has over the years

00:39:12

mean in statistics on the

00:39:14

number of arbitrators appointed in

00:39:17

ad hoc references. But this

00:39:18

number cannot possibly be reflective

00:39:22

of the actual number of

00:39:23

references. Considering the confidential nature

00:39:26

of arbitration Chassidy has inveigled

00:39:37

itself in many a contract

00:39:39

as the default. But As

00:39:49

you all know, he is

00:39:50

not administer. In the last

00:39:54

decade. However, the growth in

00:39:57

such appointments has been phenomenal.

00:40:02

90 / 300 NASCAR is

00:40:06

on the same routine as

00:40:07

any recording to the source

00:40:09

2027 of course. I, the

00:40:18

international Centre for arbitration and

00:40:21

mediation, Abuja has been identified

00:40:23

as having administered the majority.

00:40:27

What stations in Nigeria Other

00:40:31

countries in the region where

00:40:33

the charger is used to

00:40:33

talking to, besides going in

00:40:36

Nigeria, richest, South Africa, Zambia

00:40:39

and Zimbabwe one. Just let

00:40:41

Uganda Institutes popularity in Africa,

00:40:47

can be attributed to its

00:40:49

worldwide recognition of the training

00:40:52

modules, as well as such

00:40:57

application, and from a footing

00:40:59

in the continent through the

00:41:01

establishment of semi-autonomous branches. Each

00:41:05

construction, Quincy, Quincy has taken

00:41:11

a significant market share in

00:41:13

Kenya going to the length

00:41:17

of time. It is the

00:41:20

most popular app. Each other

00:41:22

institution, notwithstanding the fact that

00:41:25

it is not hungry. No,

00:41:27

does it administered? Needless to

00:41:33

stay at home options on

00:41:36

a domestic level. Having a

00:41:39

diving board for practitioners into

00:41:41

the realm of International Education,

00:41:42

and it may upset the

00:41:45

general interest in Africa. In

00:41:47

the context of international nutrition,

00:41:49

may possibly be attributed to

00:41:52

the Chrome amongst other factors

00:41:54

in the capacity of a

00:41:56

practitioner's. This has contributed to

00:42:01

a positive shift in attitude

00:42:04

and the bow string of

00:42:06

pro arbitration. What is you

00:42:10

and legislation that has Bureau

00:42:12

effect of creating a patrician

00:42:14

friend interest deductions in Africa,

00:42:17

to the judicial project is

00:42:22

in promotion, arbitration as an

00:42:25

alternative avenue for access to

00:42:28

Justice. Now it Toria. Having

00:42:34

said all, but quite evident

00:42:37

that there has been the

00:42:38

rise and Rise of arbitration

00:42:48

hubs within the region development

00:42:53

within the region. I think

00:42:59

is so much and are

00:43:00

you for that question? And

00:43:02

I think when it comes

00:43:03

to discussions regarding the unit

00:43:05

developments of, it should not

00:43:07

be within the region, but

00:43:09

I would want to embark

00:43:13

on this discussion. As you

00:43:15

got another recent developments that

00:43:17

have been developed and in

00:43:21

that regard, then I will

00:43:22

just point out on each

00:43:24

particle. Original start with South

00:43:26

Africa. So, I'm so that's

00:43:29

your car is reading a

00:43:31

betrayal institution. Is it's 24

00:43:34

year old obituaries Foundation of

00:43:36

Southern African. Nobody known as

00:43:38

a system which has achieved

00:43:40

a degree of success and

00:43:42

has demonstrated a keen desire

00:43:44

to develop father, Also, apart

00:43:47

from the fact that conducts,

00:43:49

you know, it is administered

00:43:51

domestic and international arbitration. Also

00:43:55

that the, it had a

00:43:57

legal sex change with China.

00:43:59

And in August 2015, after

00:44:01

it launched a new international

00:44:03

arbitration Center dedicated to the

00:44:06

resolution of commercial disputes between

00:44:07

Chinese and African patches. This

00:44:10

is also known as the

00:44:12

china-africa, which I would also

00:44:16

say that India is also

00:44:18

part of such as ketchup

00:44:20

Nairobi When it comes to

00:44:22

West Africa, I will pretty

00:44:26

much talked about Nigeria and

00:44:27

Ghana and Nigeria is International.

00:44:36

Christian Center. International commercial arbitration,

00:44:41

The Maritime arbitrators Association of

00:44:45

Nigeria and the Lagos Court

00:44:46

of arbitration do in established

00:44:50

in 1989. And in 2013

00:44:56

introduced its own form of

00:44:58

emergency arbitration, arbitration procedure when

00:45:02

it comes to Ghana, I

00:45:05

bet you mean arbitration bodies

00:45:06

began arbitration Center and the

00:45:10

gun Association of Chartered, mediation

00:45:12

and arbitration. Mainly with a

00:45:16

patrician and the passing of

00:45:18

day am dispute. Resolution act

00:45:21

2010 has provided both arbitration,

00:45:23

and mediation and the cut

00:45:25

themselves. I am encouraged the

00:45:27

use of a Dr. Just

00:45:29

not proper a particular peculiarity.

00:45:31

In Nigeria, most of the

00:45:34

essentials of a hedgehog habitation

00:45:36

and Jerry has given a

00:45:39

detailed discussion when it comes

00:45:44

to East Africa. It has

00:45:46

been great progress that has

00:45:48

taken place, particularly in run

00:45:50

that you'll catch on Daniel

00:45:52

and Uganda. Give an example.

00:45:54

Rhonda, we all know about

00:45:56

to kick a kick out

00:45:58

of that. International arbitration Center

00:46:00

provides for both domestic and

00:46:13

international panel of arbitrators internationally-renowned.

00:46:20

Can I also has also

00:46:23

has also not been left

00:46:25

behind. Is it also made

00:46:27

great strides in the area

00:46:28

of cactus this area practice

00:46:30

of arbitration. Since its Amendment

00:46:34

of the arbitration act in

00:46:35

2009 and the promulgation of

00:46:38

the question of Kenya 2010

00:46:39

which promotes arbitration and other

00:46:41

alternative dispute resolution mechanism. This

00:46:45

has a jury will discuss

00:46:47

father you know with the

00:46:48

reasons which presidents and their

00:46:51

developing guidelines pequena, we have

00:46:55

appetite to be at the

00:46:58

Forefront in the development of

00:46:59

education in Africa. No I

00:47:03

will also know I will

00:47:04

also not supposed to talk

00:47:05

about the nerve Centre for

00:47:06

international arbitration within the region.

00:47:08

It was formed by an

00:47:10

act of parliament in 2013,

00:47:11

and its rules of attrition

00:47:14

and mediation, Kemet Austin, Summer

00:47:16

2015 and it we've been

00:47:18

in operation since 2017 to

00:47:20

date. So when it comes

00:47:23

to their original state has

00:47:27

the status of Eastern are

00:47:29

between Africa in 2020 which

00:47:38

was conducted by Professor. 2019.

00:47:46

It is noteworthy that this.

00:47:49

Is also is it do

00:47:51

two at a time where

00:47:52

most a betrayal is traditions?

00:47:54

In sub-Saharan Africa, were formed

00:47:56

the report has identified that

00:47:59

they are 91 a betrothal

00:48:02

institutions within the region actually

00:48:04

within the whole continent in

00:48:05

himself and do the exponential

00:48:12

growth of distances have been

00:48:14

removed from Ponce from the

00:48:15

alley, 2002 date, Nigerian Metro

00:48:24

centers, but but only provide

00:48:27

facilities such as his mother

00:48:35

and sister have sub-Saharan arbitral

00:48:37

institution provide capacity building and

00:48:40

training in arbitration and other

00:48:41

forms of Eddie our processes.

00:48:45

Within the same breath I

00:48:46

will go ahead just cuz

00:48:51

she bitching. You know. The

00:48:52

difference is between a hedgehog

00:48:53

and issue a professional. Go

00:48:56

ahead and ask him a

00:48:57

question and you may help

00:49:00

us in answering the following,

00:49:01

what is the future of

00:49:03

Idaho? Cabot ratios in the

00:49:05  
region in the face of

00:49:07  
growing interest in his professional

00:49:08  
habit, Rishon. But you clearly

00:49:10  
as there's a feeling that

00:49:12  
administered, arbitrations May reduced to

00:49:15  
a minimum deposit ability of

00:49:17  
so Corrupt Practices to thrive.

00:49:19  
Thank you. I do not

00:49:25  
doubt that I'd hook up

00:49:28  
equations will continue to flourish.

00:49:30  
I think the confidential nature

00:49:32  
that they present, I'll give

00:49:36  
parties who are in the

00:49:38

middle of a dispute and

00:49:40

they deport that popularity will

00:49:42

continue to grow this concern

00:49:45

of corruption. And that was

00:49:47

the attending I attended the

00:49:49

conference just last week. But

00:49:51

I see Kenya where in

00:49:53

this? This was of great

00:49:55

concern and then it's better.

00:49:59

But I think that the

00:50:02

general consensus is that people

00:50:05

may gradually be persuaded to

00:50:10

accept institutional administration of arbitration.

00:50:16

So I simply because of

00:50:19

that concern, So I'm like

00:50:22

I said, I don't doubt,

00:50:24

especially because I think about

00:50:25

all the contracts that are

00:50:28

currently in existence that refer

00:50:31

to let you know, I'm

00:50:34

having it as a third-party

00:50:36

default of pointer maybe like

00:50:39

that. I said the Russians

00:50:44

to waterbend CIA, which is

00:50:46

growing in popularity, by the

00:50:48

way, just pointing an arbitration

00:50:52

arbitrator. What tribe, you know,

00:50:54

I think it'll be a

00:50:56

while before there's any change.

00:50:59

To God. Well, thank you.

00:51:05

Thanks and Zuri. Thanks. Are

00:51:13

you moving on to the

00:51:14

next subject? So Victoria have

00:51:25

said that what are the

00:51:28

general and unique features expected

00:51:31

by users of Africa African

00:51:34

albatraoz Thank you so much,

00:51:38

Mary for that question, and

00:51:41

it's good that you asked

00:51:42

about General and unique features

00:51:44  
because General General features are

00:51:46  
those. That would be expected

00:51:48  
in your betrayal. Is Northern

00:51:50  
Africa, or globally, but you

00:51:53  
need 6. Pictures are those

00:51:54  
balls. That would be would

00:51:55  
be specifically applicable within the

00:51:57  
region particularly as regards to

00:52:01  
the African experience. So I'll

00:52:03  
go ahead and answer the

00:52:05  
general features and this was

00:52:07  
discussed in detail, with applesauce

00:52:13  
report. So number one, A

00:52:17

practitioner would expect that this

00:52:19

institution would provide would be

00:52:22

in a convenient location and

00:52:24

provide convenient facilities during ramzan.

00:52:29

Breakout facilities has well-trained administrative

00:52:33

staff suitable and they have

00:52:37

the Provide support in appointing

00:52:39

of arbitrators cost-effective as Diana

00:52:43

had discussed in detail, provide

00:52:47

efficient case, management system has

00:52:50

access to state-of-the-art and efficient

00:52:52

Knology. For example, for recording

00:52:55

purposes, translation transcription and video

00:52:57

conferencing, essentially or this discussion

00:53:01

is neutral and reputable and

00:53:03

has a panel of experience

00:53:05

arbitrators and has provided a

00:53:07

code of ethics for this

00:53:08

arbitrators and has digital and

00:53:11

physical library and provides online

00:53:15

filing of ducks. Now, when

00:53:17

it comes to the unique

00:53:18

facilities which is expected by

00:53:20

Africa, Africa, Africa, practicing in

00:53:25

this region within a region.

00:53:29

Then, one of the most

00:53:31

unique features is having much

00:53:33

lingo stuff and delivery of

00:53:36

services, including arbitration rules notes.

00:53:39

And guidelines, considering that we

00:53:42

have different a different user

00:53:44

speak different languages. Within the

00:53:46

region. We have speakers are

00:53:47

friends but you faced English

00:53:49

Swahili. And those other times

00:53:52

that I would not even

00:53:53

get into a disabled, can

00:53:56

you have more than 14

00:53:57

tribes? So that's one of

00:54:01

the considerations that should keep

00:54:02

in mind as an Abbot

00:54:03

in Africa. Have you must

00:54:07

have knowledge of African social,

00:54:09

cultural context of adequate power

00:54:11

supply, stable internet, particularly for

00:54:15

virtual hearings functioning an attractive

00:54:18

website. And I think I

00:54:20

actually discuss a little bit

00:54:23

that they're few websites in

00:54:25

place, so that something that

00:54:26

you should encourage the 91,

00:54:28

a patrician. Stations within the

00:54:30

region independence from control by

00:54:33

government commercial and other organization

00:54:36  
of groups should be a

00:54:42  
place in a tree in

00:54:43  
a country where the security

00:54:45  
of lives and property and

00:54:46  
documents and then finally, I

00:54:49  
should be in different languages

00:54:52  
and explain explanatory notes could

00:54:58  
be expected in an institution

00:55:00  
within the region. Having that

00:55:04  
in mind, I'm watching the

00:55:08  
discussions about is tuition of

00:55:10  
attrition as compared with probably,

00:55:13  
I would love if you

00:55:16

would answer. The following question,

00:55:18

taking into account the popularity

00:55:21

of across the region, would

00:55:24

it be advisable for The

00:55:25

Institute to begin administering arbitration,

00:55:28

or at the very least,

00:55:29

check on the role of

00:55:31

scrutiny of arbitral Awards in

00:55:33

the same fashion as the

00:55:34

ICC and the ncia? Take

00:55:39

me to account to account

00:55:42

that long list that you

00:55:44

just brought to our attention

00:55:46

that I have institution by

00:55:49

institution. It sounds like you

00:55:54

to take a little while

00:55:55

for that to happen. If

00:55:56

indeed, that's a pause on

00:56:03

the screeching, you about what

00:56:04

I might say? This is

00:56:05

one thing that has been

00:56:07

considered at least at the

00:56:09

Kendall Branch, but again, that

00:56:11

requires custom quite some consideration.

00:56:14

So, I do my part

00:56:27

to do some more scrutiny

00:56:28

over awards for the ICC.

00:56:31

So I'm not sure that

00:56:36

Never got to be the

00:56:39

best way to go at

00:56:40

least for now, but somebody

00:56:43

should stop thinking about it.

00:56:47

And your pots of Services

00:56:54

of these are pictures. Are

00:56:57

there any suggestions to realize

00:56:58

the full potential, their true

00:57:00

potential? Thank you so much.

00:57:04

I would I would honestly

00:57:05

say we do not have

00:57:07

a lot of side and

00:57:10

I and II will just

00:57:11

probably the source report for

00:57:14

coming up with that mechanism.

00:57:16

That assisted the region in

00:57:19

reporting on the progress of

00:57:20

this institution. Well, you may

00:57:23

say that. Abito centers. Have

00:57:27

some Abbott Rosa Beach. Police

00:57:29

stations have been able to

00:57:30

publish a decade to the

00:57:31

reports on the website but

00:57:33

he's accountable and I waited

00:57:36

on that like you cannot

00:57:37

easily find these reports online.

00:57:39

For me. I have a

00:57:45

gift for coming up with

00:57:48

this project has been able,

00:57:50

she's been able to cut

00:57:52

your grass in the respondents

00:57:53

all over the world from

00:57:55

Africa. From the global we

00:57:57

have been able to give

00:58:00

their response, how did wrong.

00:58:07

Hey, I would just give

00:58:10

the following categories that have

00:58:12

been made so far so

00:58:13

good cuz we are referring

00:58:15

to the source report. So

00:58:17

this, this was report has

00:58:19

identified five a picture and

00:58:21

Sanchez to include a division

00:58:23

Foundation of southern Africa. Daycare

00:58:26

original sentence for international commercial

00:58:29

arbitration tegel, International Court of

00:58:33

arbitration in Nigeria, and the

00:58:35

Nairobi Center for international arbitration.

00:58:37

So they chose the best

00:58:41

on the experience reputation and

00:58:43

location. This is not the

00:58:44

only drank that has been

00:58:46

given so far. So party

00:58:47

that was around quality of

00:58:49

the support or administrative Services

00:58:51

of Africa as the Fab

00:58:55

Five. I start getting a

00:58:57

picture of an Africa Regional

00:59:00

Center for international, commercial arbitration

00:59:02

Legos and arbitration of bajada.

00:59:11

So use as a African

00:59:13

Alberto Sanchez. I've also indicated

00:59:15

that they will recall that

00:59:16

you can rent a couple

00:59:17

of Santa's original Center for

00:59:20

international again. Foundation of southern

00:59:23

Africa, tegel International arbitration Center

00:59:27

Nairobi Center for international nutrition

00:59:29

and the Komen court of

00:59:31

justice and arbitration or either.

00:59:33

So, I will get it

00:59:37

in Death about yourself. But

00:59:42

just to show you, this

00:59:43

is the limitations that we

00:59:44

will have so far have

00:59:46

not had such an elaborate

00:59:48

report. And we're hoping that

00:59:50

if centers or administering arbitration

00:59:54

within the region can come

00:59:56

together to give such off

00:59:58

lines and encourage uses of

01:00:01

future uses over between 2

01:00:03

to know that this sentence

01:00:04

do exist and that they

01:00:07

can be used for the

01:00:09

administration of arbitration dispute. Thank

01:00:14

you very much Toria on

01:00:17

to you for this is

01:00:19

truly fascinating stuff and I

01:00:20

wait we kicked off with

01:00:22

looking at the at the

01:00:24

illegal infrastructure in the reasoning

01:00:29

house, are they legal oversight?

01:00:31

And then now we we've

01:00:33

delved into the league of

01:00:35

the infrastructure. And so next

01:00:39

we are going to take

01:00:41

a peek into the future.

01:00:42

And look at the look

01:00:47

at the recent developments concerning

01:00:49

the fcta we heard about

01:00:51

the fcta in the, in

01:00:53

the beginning. I'll come back

01:00:56

to you on guitar up

01:00:58

to you later and enjoy

01:00:59

it later on towards the

01:01:00

end cuz it would like

01:01:01

to hear. If there are

01:01:02

any landmarks is is you

01:01:03

want to do a bad

01:01:06

mind, but before we do

01:01:08

that, let's finish the talk.

01:01:09

We will listen to you

01:01:12

are not talk about the

01:01:13

fct. And then we'll move

01:01:17

on to that. Fire me

01:01:18

for a pic close to

01:01:20

cut this fascinating project on

01:01:22

the model. B. I t

01:01:24

So let's move it. Let's

01:01:26

go to the Future. I

01:01:30

believe it's a bio me

01:01:31

who's in charge of you

01:01:42

before, you know, David and

01:01:44

Judy fcta to Quick pint

01:01:46

to 19 the last week.

01:01:50

Injury. And do you have

01:01:53

discussed a doctor note that

01:01:55

I do recall that Krusty

01:01:59

Krab publishes? And once every

01:02:03

year one of those institutions

01:02:05

that you published on the

01:02:08

second thing is that was

01:02:09

so I have other juice.

01:02:12

He's going to put on

01:02:18

20th Street and Academy of

01:02:20

Sylveon crust is one that

01:02:22

also has dealt with some

01:02:23

of the point that we

01:02:27

had to have this. Not

01:02:30

moving swiftly to the SE

01:02:33

Olympia. Start with a background

01:02:36

of the Free Trade Agreement,

01:02:37

Free Trade Agreement and the

01:02:39

starting point for me is

01:02:40

to know that the sheep

01:02:42

from YouTube African Union. Many

01:02:47

years ago was message through

01:02:48

a shift on this is

01:02:50

from forming a milli and

01:02:53

into my front against organization

01:02:56

in Africa, to maintaining peace

01:02:59

and security to more development

01:03:01

of the continents. And the

01:03:03

attempt of African states started

01:03:05

by establishing Regional economic communities

01:03:08

with a car wrecks today.

01:03:12

Recognizes eight of those racks.

01:03:16

Come on eastern and southern

01:03:18

Africa. We are the Southern

01:03:20

African development Community. Sadiq I

01:03:23

will Dakota community of West

01:03:25

African States ecowas, we have

01:03:29

the East African Community wealthy,

01:03:32

Arab, my prep Union, or

01:03:36

the wrecks that have been

01:03:39

recognized by the African Union

01:03:41

Au districts or percent agreement

01:03:45

among members during trick-or-treat, on

01:03:48

political and socio-economic and peace

01:03:52

and security objectives. And this

01:03:54

was first implemented on the

01:03:56

level, by jacked up truck.

01:03:59

Don't forget to go to

01:04:01

the treaty establishing the African

01:04:03

economic Community, with its free

01:04:05

movement, of a single African

01:04:09

Market. The question is, if

01:04:13

we have this, Rex drug

01:04:14

or destruction? Y, d, e,

01:04:16

r CPA. Now, the air

01:04:19

city is Inn at drinking

01:04:22

out. Continent under one another

01:04:27

to African and she shall

01:04:29

come at me, cross-eyed focuses

01:04:31

on a moon rising the

01:04:33

previous trip, I changed your

01:04:35

name across from the experiences

01:04:37

of the Rex Wild Beauty,

01:04:38

Nadia, successes and division for

01:04:41

the lcta this back to.

01:04:44

Then I called you in

01:04:47

my dreams G location of

01:04:49

silica plan of action, which

01:04:52

I plan highlighted, a different

01:04:55

areas in which cooperation, and

01:04:57

integration device enable development dividends

01:05:01

and also set the stage

01:05:02

for the conclusion of which

01:05:04

treaty that will settle the

01:05:05

world map for economic integration.

01:05:08

That was an attempt to

01:05:10

do so to the Pakistani

01:05:12

Westmont Court alarm. July parties.

01:05:14

Could not seek consensus on

01:05:16

what I should be painting

01:05:17

or not answer City a

01:05:20

2018, nobody, Ask for this.

01:05:26

We purchased and I know.

01:05:28

I never seen a tree

01:05:30

and making it the largest

01:05:32

free-trade area compared it to

01:05:35

the PTO face, one of

01:05:40

the fcta dealing mostly with

01:05:42

the negotiation of trading goods

01:05:45

and services as well as

01:05:48

the interstate is presentiments was

01:05:50

completed in 2018 and entered

01:05:55

into force in May 2019

01:05:57

and I'll trade on that.

01:05:59

The SEC has started last

01:06:01

year on January 1st, last

01:06:02

year, since 51 and currently

01:06:05

subject to negotiations. Phase two

01:06:07

of the security guard permit,

01:06:10

concentrate on competition law, intellectual

01:06:14

property and investment. So I

01:06:16

will be focusing more on

01:06:17

the investment, Pat given that

01:06:20

the investment protocol is going

01:06:21

to be in disgust and

01:06:22

negotiate Now, as part of

01:06:25

the dream, no discussion of

01:06:26

the ministers in charge of

01:06:28

trade are the African Union

01:06:30

adoptive adopted, the negotiating principles

01:06:33

of the investment committee. Last

01:06:36

year, at this allowed us

01:06:38

to understand the main objectives

01:06:40  
of the political objective standards.

01:06:44  
The first objective is Africanized

01:06:47  
had enough information. What else

01:06:51  
can I use for backing

01:06:53  
in cuz of this time

01:06:59  
investment and the crabs and

01:07:01  
vegetables, to our substantial activity

01:07:04  
in Africa to benefit from

01:07:05  
the investment protocol? And the

01:07:07  
second objective refer to a

01:07:10  
consistent approach investment and one

01:07:14  
approach to regulation of investment

01:07:16  
protection and promotion of prostitution,

01:07:17

with the states to promote

01:07:21

Africa's, he preferred destination, Is

01:07:23

set up that you list

01:07:27

to sustainability and this 6

01:07:29

to incorporate something to beat

01:07:32

the criteria and investment with

01:07:34

the closet, with your Beauty

01:07:35

Systems integration between our investment

01:07:38

law and public international law.

01:07:39

What object is what you

01:07:42

call codification. And I said

01:07:44

it carefully because the last

01:07:45

let me know that I

01:07:46

joined and add some of

01:07:47

the some of the attendees

01:07:50

of governments that are discussing

01:07:54

the investment protocol. They've said

01:07:57

that the know Dee Dee

01:08:00

Dee disposition in the room.

01:08:04

I mean the monsters are

01:08:06

discussing this investment protocol is.

01:08:09

Did you know, wants to

01:08:10

use what I'm going to

01:08:11

do. Because Did, You Know,

01:08:13

believe that the give me

01:08:15

the difference between two different

01:08:16

wrecks, the communities, and the

01:08:19  
different instrument that they have

01:08:21  
on the level of development

01:08:21  
in the country to another

01:08:23  
. It'll be easy to

01:08:24  
Ramon eyes Outlaws. I realized

01:08:26  
investment policy framework but there.

01:08:29  
Their preferred use of the

01:08:30  
word qualification and this allows

01:08:32  
you know how to qualify

01:08:34  
Africa's. Best practices are taking

01:08:37  
into account. All the models

01:08:38  
that are being developed in

01:08:40  
the constituents of such as

01:08:41

Visa. A website that can

01:08:43

help you define as protocol.

01:08:45

And also, I never said

01:08:48

coat, as I understand it,

01:08:52

and I'm not sharing some

01:08:53

of my personal views. Before

01:08:55

I allowed us to beautiful

01:08:56

to others to commit for

01:08:58

me, is to be a

01:08:59

special kind of unique features,

01:09:04

which would be implemented in

01:09:07

a manner that have something

01:09:08

sent before. The first thing

01:09:11

that is important to mention,

01:09:14  
is that to be a

01:09:16  
corporation acronyms and its means

01:09:18  
that the parties who decide

01:09:20  
on the domestic and foreign

01:09:21  
investment framework. Ghost Protocol of

01:09:24  
yourself as a Christian. So

01:09:26  
if you reach International regulatory

01:09:28  
powers and Anna Disney prominent

01:09:31  
feature of the examples on

01:09:36  
how to put on Services

01:09:37  
confirms the right of statement

01:09:39  
is directly opposite of national

01:09:41  
policy objectives. As introducing regulations

01:09:44  
on the sake of stuff.

01:09:45  
It's a Reese's, we got

01:09:47  
we got to meet the

01:09:49  
legitimate, National Police subject, you

01:09:51  
to this eventually allows states

01:09:54  
to between the Karachi regulated

01:09:56  
under the ACT design, only

01:10:02  
States. I mean, the age,

01:10:04  
you can you the member

01:10:06  
states that have ratified the

01:10:07  
are CDL permit and for

01:10:09  
women's rights aren't you pleased.

01:10:12  
I only do be able

01:10:14

to bring just puked on.

01:10:16

The district's that's meant for

01:10:17

the call went over Sean's

01:10:19

in the investment principal about

01:10:22

it. Also seems most restaurants

01:10:24

will come from private investors

01:10:26

in such countries. Don't have

01:10:28

to be provisions on our

01:10:30

individual states will protect the

01:10:32

rights of such a messed

01:10:33

up on the other side.

01:10:35

What do I do? Not

01:10:36

invest in Portugal, how to

01:10:40

put the car will likely

01:10:41

walks at right now, getting

01:10:42

to the Future has to

01:10:44

do with the fact that

01:10:44

the wrecks you realize Konomi

01:10:46

coming to the identified because

01:10:51

they consist YouTube Eugen, Bloks

01:10:53

ODST day. And you continue

01:10:56

to implement an advance their

01:10:57

individual stop freaking out because

01:11:01

that is the reason why

01:11:02

I do what I want.

01:11:03

As usual. What is the

01:11:12

gap for? Me is quite

01:11:13  
explicit that stood parties that

01:11:16  
are members of other wrecks,

01:11:17  
by which I might in

01:11:18  
among themselves as a result

01:11:21  
of elimination of custom duties

01:11:22  
on tree. Individuality and the

01:11:28  
independence of this Rex, even

01:11:31  
with the seti, what what

01:11:35  
what what what what what

01:11:36  
ticket before from this? From

01:11:40  
this s h o o

01:11:41  
d, a c t a

01:11:42  
t parties need resources, attract

01:11:46

foreign direct investment and divestment

01:11:48

particle will not change. The

01:11:50

fact that individual governments will

01:11:53

continue to compete for these

01:11:54

foreign direct investment and will

01:11:56

offer a different kinds of

01:11:58

investment in because he is

01:12:03

a member driven. Haven't been,

01:12:05

I will not have a

01:12:06

National Institution in the National

01:12:10

investment institutions. I would, you

01:12:13

tell me the rules on

01:12:14

domestic incorporation of friends and

01:12:18

investors such as likely that

01:12:19

the definition of investor in

01:12:21

the factory Enterprises. Golden Palace

01:12:24

of interested parties, our system

01:12:26

including the investment product called

01:12:31

an opportunity to reduce the

01:12:32

Divergent series and Sunday, but

01:12:36

I just use our crime-scene

01:12:38

Africa. What is what you

01:12:40

see as an African boys

01:12:42

on how to reform investment

01:12:43

regime? Thank you for thinking

01:12:47

about me. I was very

01:12:50

tempted to invite one of

01:12:52  
our other speakers to you.

01:12:55  
I jumping on that but

01:12:56  
before we do, because we

01:12:57  
are kind of out running

01:12:59  
behind. Now, house I can

01:13:02  
invite you to just continue

01:13:05  
a little bit and tell

01:13:06  
us more about this fantastic

01:13:08  
project that you're working on

01:13:09  
which kind of got jumped

01:13:10  
into what you been talking

01:13:12  
about. And then after that,

01:13:14  
I'll invite our analysts to

01:13:17

then coming up with both

01:13:19

areas that you just stop

01:13:20

talking so loud. If you

01:13:22

can you can just go

01:13:24

on for another 5 minutes

01:13:25

I'm not. Yes we think

01:13:32

that's my policy from work

01:13:34

and doesn't shooting for feeling

01:13:36

working in a relationship and

01:13:38

Obsession. By the time you

01:13:40

started working with the divers

01:13:44

He's going to come up

01:13:49

with what we see as

01:13:51

a document or instruments or

01:13:54

me trying to use the

01:13:55

word about set the future

01:13:58

when it comes to investment

01:13:59

policy from work in Africa

01:14:00

as the captain of the

01:14:04

mother's contribution to the highest.

01:14:07

Just discussed and foremost. The

01:14:10

qualification of a recent policy

01:14:12

on. Those are the main

01:14:14

objective of the motor of

01:14:16

the icing is to promote

01:14:18

and courage and increasing investment

01:14:21

in a sustainable development in

01:14:22

Africa. I used it. I've

01:14:24

been using the word sustainability

01:14:25

similar to what you find

01:14:28

in the discussion to the

01:14:29

investment, a go to the

01:14:31

fcta. Now, to support the

01:14:33

objective is objective, which article

01:14:36

of the circumference of an

01:14:37

explanatory notes, which forms an

01:14:40

integral part of the front

01:14:42

of the committee and is

01:14:43

punishing themselves as Informative. True

01:14:46

for negotiations between our countries

01:14:49

in Africa, State officials went

01:14:52

rafting, and his team are

01:14:54

investment treaties, not an existing

01:14:55

document, the mother b.i.g. Justin,

01:15:00

what is not intended to

01:15:02

be and it's not a

01:15:03

legally binding document, what's more

01:15:06

important instrument panel which will

01:15:09

depend largely on giving the

01:15:11

position of domestic contacts and

01:15:13

your dependability by 8:30 and

01:15:16

green to the importance of

01:15:19

flavors. Mahdavi. I think we

01:15:22

received the front is africanization

01:15:24

and I'm using that what

01:15:26

he came? The second is

01:15:27

innovation, Andrew Franks. And the

01:15:29

third is such an ability.

01:15:30

Now, the African Asian flavor

01:15:34

What is that? WIC is

01:15:37

a substantially greater to was

01:15:40

an Afghan approach. And it's

01:15:43

a prison camp principles such

01:15:44

as the principal requirements to

01:15:48

be an equality. And by

01:15:52

this, I mean is that

01:15:53

the mother be considered the

01:15:55

investors to be part of

01:15:57

an ecosystem, with the most

01:16:00

brld context, restitution of the

01:16:02

investment protection of Innovations and

01:16:08

practices of infinite and communities

01:16:11

and encourages the exhibition of

01:16:14

the benefits arising from the

01:16:16

use, the legend of such

01:16:17

knowledge, to. Now, apart from

01:16:19

what you find, some super

01:16:21

we shall stand Upon a

01:16:22

Time. Just my school did

01:16:23

not find anybody in Africa

01:16:27

movie Tanzania, quarterbacks pressure, Ubit

01:16:35

also recognizes the rights of

01:16:38

indigenous communities to file amicus

01:16:40

curiae briefs. You seen you

01:16:42

sent that? I'm infested a

01:16:43

tree down at South, Travelodge

01:16:45

drive so far, what is

01:16:47

Passion? Planning relates to this

01:16:48

coming season communities. Filing. A

01:16:51

McRib in relation to get

01:16:55

into or damaged Parts. Traditional

01:16:57

Michael Jackson by child support

01:17:00

political parties, that formed because

01:17:01

of the matter before the

01:17:03

tribunal regions of sustainability and

01:17:13

acknowledges, the importance of sustainable

01:17:15

investment in Africa. The last

01:17:17

people is what is referred

01:17:20

to as individual and reform,

01:17:21

must update. Substantive, Provisions are

01:17:25

individually. Drafted and reforming contains

01:17:31

provisions of the prevention. Write

01:17:35

you a balance of 3.

01:17:47

Pro Shops within 2, regulation

01:17:51

of the body found in

01:17:52

the actual dream, pandemics and

01:17:57

prevention of corruption, money, longer

01:17:59

and Gary, and I'm driving

01:18:02

talk to you. But corruption

01:18:04

to give me the volume

01:18:08

of drinks at terrorism financing.

01:18:10

If there's a vestment in

01:18:11

a bottle, don't pick one

01:18:14

up. One of these major

01:18:16

points and then use exemplify,

01:18:18

some of the wide with

01:18:20

a VIP, very important example

01:18:22

of a package from zootopia

01:18:24

team and I want to

01:18:26

see a systemic disease of

01:18:29

the entire set of funding

01:18:30

and the identity of fun.

01:18:32

I just sent in the

01:18:34

application of the phone, departing

01:18:39

to disclose if it has

01:18:42

completed Opportunity and registration or

01:18:51

computer provides for parties of

01:19:00

the disclose any changes that

01:19:02

is making the final Arrangements

01:19:03

dummy. On the case for

01:19:06

Christ and all security for

01:19:09

call who is being weird

01:19:13

jumping off. You. What's the

01:19:15

address for cost? When it

01:19:16

came out? Is funded by

01:19:17

Sabatton, on the business or

01:19:19

concern is that? We close

01:19:21

to the party funding in

01:19:22

the kids at minimum, I

01:19:24

eat like a fatty cash

01:19:26

to fund application to a

01:19:28

family party may be unable

01:19:29

to comply with any costs

01:19:31

awarded against it, but it

01:19:33

has to be a cheap

01:19:36

price. A tribunal shall consider

01:19:39

evidence that used to relationship

01:19:41  
circumstances of the case and

01:19:44  
haven't been being one of

01:19:46  
those circumstances. B, b, b,

01:19:50  
b, b, b completion of

01:19:53  
projects, you set up the

01:19:54  
party. Funding is not of

01:19:56  
itself. Sufficient to justify an

01:19:58  
order for security for the

01:20:00  
stomach of a beautiful time.

01:20:02  
I will say that she

01:20:04  
provides the what is the

01:20:06  
average unique approach to balancing?

01:20:08  
The relationship between investment and

01:20:11

sustainable development has been developed

01:20:15

as a compressive, documents adults

01:20:21

as a basis for developing

01:20:22

there, a specific investment CDs

01:20:25

right now. Going to stick

01:20:27

with a different of compliments

01:20:29

on Sunday, so that they

01:20:33

can you 1200 songs of

01:20:38

the VIPs and Commercial investment.

01:20:40

Talk to me. Because I

01:20:52

forgot how to speak with

01:21:01

a single voice. And I

01:21:02

think the whole WIC provides

01:21:04

that opportunity. Thank you so

01:21:06

much sexy at lots of

01:21:08

a material that I'm somewhere

01:21:10

waiting to jump. And we

01:21:15

have five minutes, 15 minutes

01:21:17

to go. So maybe I'll

01:21:21

start with with Anna things

01:21:27

to say about the model

01:21:30

b. I t a c

01:21:31

t a i should also

01:21:35

mention that some members of

01:21:37

the audience can send in

01:21:39

questions using the the chat

01:21:41

function. I will see what

01:21:43

we can take. So thank

01:21:48

you. Thank you, thank you

01:21:50

for such a fascinating presentation

01:21:53

and also for for developing

01:21:55

such an amazing and important

01:21:57

projects and congratulations to wish

01:21:58

Amina to on his participation

01:22:00

in the preparation of the

01:22:01

model. B. A t Included

01:22:07

in the Mortal Goethe. I'll

01:22:08

try to focus on three

01:22:10

aspects of the noise, which

01:22:11

it finds it adequate, but

01:22:13

I'll try to be braced

01:22:15

for the first focusing on

01:22:17

the ESC FDA. I think

01:22:20

that we could just after

01:22:21

like hearing a, but you

01:22:23

owe me. I think we

01:22:23

could reflect on the ways

01:22:25

in which ASDF could support

01:22:27

resilient and sustainable investment. In

01:22:30

the next decade. Switch will

01:22:32

probably be marked by been

01:22:34

cruising environmental and climate precious

01:22:36

as we all know that

01:22:38

the telephone countries are the

01:22:39

most wonderful today, types of

01:22:40

climate change, and are also

01:22:43

the ones that need investment

01:22:44

and Industrial Development. The most

01:22:47

do in the context in

01:22:48

which climate Justice is growing.

01:22:50

Increasingly tropical, I wonder if

01:22:52

the a s t, a

01:22:53

t, a is being could

01:22:55

be identified as a way

01:22:56

of four, African states to

01:22:58

develop yourself resilience, and sustainability

01:23:00

together. So we could also

01:23:03

go under two ways in

01:23:04

which the investment, Go as

01:23:06

it is still being negotiated

01:23:07

as well as the African

01:23:09

Patrician Academy mortal Batson that

01:23:12

he brought them into and

01:23:13

climate consideration because that has

01:23:17

been pretty good. So far,

01:23:18

the second thing moving to

01:23:20

the book model b, a

01:23:21

t and also like looking

01:23:24

at the ways in which

01:23:25

the motor V8 III, Foreman

01:23:26

sustainability objectives. That if I

01:23:28

owe me, explain, could be

01:23:30

achieved, I found particularly interesting

01:23:32

that the word show was

01:23:34

introduced in most. If not

01:23:36

all provisions of tomorrow, be

01:23:38

80 the new generation v,

01:23:40

a t s have shaped

01:23:40

Provisions such as Corporate social

01:23:42

responsibility as best efforts Clauses

01:23:44

using language such as encouraged

01:23:47

to which is the kids

01:23:48

have been African investment code

01:23:50

articles, not to mention 92

01:23:52  
+ 30.1 as well, as

01:23:54  
Wheeling driver too. And of

01:23:56  
course, I understand that we

01:23:57  
are looking at a mortal

01:23:58  
be 80, which hasn't been

01:23:59  
subject to negotiation by state

01:24:01  
parties, yet to my knowledge.

01:24:02  
But as it is, the

01:24:03  
motive seems to have been

01:24:04  
designed to Which teeth which

01:24:07  
is probably desirable, considering the

01:24:09  
discussions about, you want me

01:24:11  
raised about the ASDF ta

01:24:14  
and as it is and

01:24:16  
just the play a bid

01:24:17  
to Devil's Advocate for the

01:24:18  
purposes of discussion, I wonder

01:24:21  
whether to be 80, will

01:24:22  
not actually encourage parties to

01:24:24  
prevent distance through the joint

01:24:26  
reading management committee or in

01:24:27  
the alternative to resort to

01:24:29  
International commercial arbitration. As the

01:24:31  
B18 might be too burdensome

01:24:33  
to invest in a three-point,

01:24:36  
very creepy. Looking at the

01:24:38

expected, would probably draw the

01:24:40

attention of arbitration for the

01:24:42

most is the joint Reedy

01:24:44

management committee which are also

01:24:46

found particularly interesting, and it

01:24:48

resembles joint committees that has

01:24:50

been implemented in other recent

01:24:52

DHE such as the Brazilian.

01:24:53

These mortals be 80 committees

01:24:58

and Christine termite inspection for

01:24:59

two reasons. One is empirical,

01:25:01

the other is legal. First,

01:25:03

most of the times I

01:25:05

think the prison Preventing distance

01:25:06

is probably in the interest

01:25:08

of all parties involved in

01:25:09

complex long-term Investments, especially due

01:25:12

to cost and the negative

01:25:14

impact. This dude, that is

01:25:15

in the preservation of things.

01:25:17

I just ate a commercial

01:25:19

relationship especially if we are

01:25:21

speaking about stayed back this

01:25:22

morning that's been such as

01:25:23

Chinese Investments or export Credit

01:25:25

Agencies. These may be unfortunate

01:25:28

news for arbitration practitioners but

01:25:30

that's what empirical studies show.

01:25:32

And from a legal perspective,

01:25:34

the committee is also interesting

01:25:36

because it reaffirms the state

01:25:37

party's control over the treaty

01:25:39

through joint reading to the

01:25:41

station as has been suggested

01:25:43

by 10 losing. Its market-leading

01:25:45

the investor out of the

01:25:47

team. So this means that

01:25:49

bringing claims to the committee

01:25:50

will therefore require political muscle

01:25:52

from Ink, Masters is being

01:25:54

nice work, you laid the

01:25:55

move, we think their home

01:25:56

countries including severe stage of

01:25:58

nationality to support them. In

01:26:01

pursuing, a particular interpretation of

01:26:03

the treaty and Leslie, one

01:26:05

aspect. Remains unclear is whether

01:26:07

the committee settlement report is

01:26:08

actually binding and I'm looking

01:26:10

forward to see how how

01:26:11

that is going to play

01:26:12

out. And also whether the

01:26:14

committee's interpretation would be applicable

01:26:16

to ongoing cases only to

01:26:18

Future cases, which is a

01:26:20

matter of timing. Thank you

01:26:22

so much. Thank you. Thank

01:26:26

you. I know we started

01:26:27

of this session by by

01:26:29

pointing to the to the

01:26:32

size of the Earth. In

01:26:34

terms of a lot of

01:26:35

people on Judge sugar skull

01:26:37

size and complexity of the

01:26:39

legal systems and so on,

01:26:41

and we could continue the

01:26:45

whole day without immigrants crossing

01:26:47

the office, but the wonderful

01:26:51

panelist have managed to really

01:26:53

give us a I look

01:26:55

to you think about I

01:26:57

can't thank you enough. This

01:27:00

is true. I believe we're

01:27:03

going to be moved to

01:27:05

to breakout rooms on that

01:27:09

probably that will be an

01:27:11

opportunity to raise questions with

01:27:15

the difference. Because so I

01:27:17

mean, we really have just

01:27:20

to hit the time here,

01:27:21

so we'll be going into

01:27:23

the into the breakout rooms.

01:27:25

Thanks. So much thank you

01:27:26

and I'm sorry. Victor, I

01:27:29

definitely am. Bio me this

01:27:32

is been really fascinating. I

01:27:34

hope San Antonio Thank you

01:27:37

very much. And let me,

01:27:40

let me say thank you

01:27:42

to each one of you.

01:27:43

I'm, I'm, I'm Senior names

01:27:48

are in the order that

01:27:49

you appear in my camera.

01:27:51

So, Jerry and Yuki and

01:27:57

the doctor about you and

01:28:00

me, and Victoria Anna karolina.

01:28:02

And FMLA. Thank you very

01:28:04

much because this was a,

01:28:06

truly, a, a comprehensive look

01:28:10

into what I believe is

01:28:12

is an incredible difficult task.

01:28:14

We try to encapsulated by

01:28:18

saying sub-Saharan Africa, but but

01:28:20

the as as some of

01:28:21

you pointed out that it

01:28:23

is, it is incredibly diverse.

01:28:26

The people's 48 jurisdictions, several

01:28:30  
systems of law, several languages.

01:28:33  
And I think you have

01:28:35  
managed to give a true

01:28:37  
sense of the incredible legal,

01:28:41  
and cultural diversity that, that

01:28:44  
exists in the region an

01:28:47  
hour. I don't like to

01:28:48  
to to emphasize how you

01:28:51  
were able to go from

01:28:54  
from present and also end

01:29:00  
up with a note of

01:29:01  
the future with respect to

01:29:04  
the afsc FDA. I would

01:29:08

only like 12 size that

01:29:10

that that the African continent

01:29:12

and specifically sub-Saharan Africa has

01:29:16

already been a successful proponent

01:29:20

of investment treaties. That not

01:29:23

are not only a model

01:29:25

b. I t z but

01:29:26

are actual In in effect

01:29:31

treaties, such as the Moroccan

01:29:33

Nigeria, bilateral investment treaty, which

01:29:36

is one of the few

01:29:37

trees that that includes the

01:29:39

actual obligations for investors are

01:29:43

not in in the Preamble,

01:29:44

not in in in the

01:29:47

hortatory language but in operative

01:29:50

Provisions that binding, best route

01:29:53

to respect the social corporate

01:29:55

responsibility, standards and others which

01:30:00

which, which it is a

01:30:01

reality and and and some

01:30:03

some commentators and and and

01:30:05

arbitration practitioners including myself or

01:30:09

are also looking into what

01:30:11

additional Novelties, did the African

01:30:14

continent, made me put on

01:30:15

the table for the word,

01:30:17

how to set of follow-through

01:30:18

to make more balanced bits.

01:30:22

That that would work on

01:30:24

the one hand and still

01:30:25

protect the investors. But also

01:30:29

Would would create a obligations.

01:30:32

I should be at for

01:30:34

investors, minimum standard in the

01:30:36

application. And with that, I

01:30:39

would like to welcome everyone

01:30:40

and and and and go

01:30:43

on to the breakout rooms.

01:30:44

Aren't you, aren't you hoochie

01:30:46  
for the most folks preparation

01:30:48  
of this panel and the

01:30:51  
breakout rooms is simply a

01:30:53  
safe space at which has

01:30:55  
no recording for people to

01:30:57  
relax ask whatever they want.

01:31:00  
Not only about the I

01:31:02  
teased her about industrial arbitration

01:31:03  
but but it's it's a

01:31:05  
set of rooms with no

01:31:07  
agenda for people to know

01:31:09  
the stars. Who are you

01:31:10  
okay. So let's move props

01:31:14

will have the most the

01:31:16

two breakout rooms or three

01:31:17

bedrooms on the most thank

01:31:19

you. Well, good morning and

00:00:04

welcome to the world arbitration

00:00:07

update. My name is Young

00:00:09

Laird. I'm a partner here

00:00:11

in Washington DC at the

00:00:13

law. Firm of crawling more.

00:00:14

I want to introduce our

00:00:17

first panel of day, 2

00:00:20

of world, arbitration update. I'm

00:00:23

here with my colleague, dr.

00:00:26

Jose Antonio Rivas and his

00:00:29

team from strategy LLP who

00:00:32

have masterfully, organized, this incredible,

00:00:35

one-week conference particular. Thanks to

00:00:41

Anna, and Maria Luchia for

00:00:44

all their work. I'm sure

00:00:45

you seen their names are

00:00:46

on the emails. It's also

00:00:49

my pleasure to thank our

00:00:51

sponsors. We've put their names

00:00:53

up on the screen for

00:00:54

you to see. I got

00:00:56

can't name them all but

00:00:57

they've all been invaluable and,

00:00:59

and Incredibly supportive and are

00:01:01

our sincere. Thanks to them.

00:01:03

We also have many supporters

00:01:05

who agreed to promote the

00:01:09

conference and who have supported.

00:01:12

Our fundamental idea of expanding

00:01:16

arbitration beyond the typical centers

00:01:21

to recognize. In fact, the

00:01:25

the real developing diversity of

00:01:29

international arbitration, practice and practitioners

00:01:33

are all around the world.

00:01:34

And today's, this morning's first

00:01:38

panel, is certainly a reflection

00:01:41

of that of the growth

00:01:46

and development of international arbitration

00:01:49

in Africa. And we're very

00:01:51

pleased today to welcome this

00:01:54

incredible panel. I'm going to

00:01:59

pass over briefly to my

00:02:02

colleague dr. Rivas to say

00:02:05

a few words but it

00:02:08

really has been a pleasure

00:02:10

and I want to thank

00:02:11

our moderator and as well

00:02:15

as in particular call out

00:02:18

FM FM presenter today who

00:02:22

was really a driving force

00:02:23  
behind the helping to organize

00:02:26  
this panel. So thanks so

00:02:28  
much to both of you

00:02:30  
and I'll ask dr. Rivas

00:02:33  
to say a few words

00:02:33  
before we kick off. Thank

00:02:37  
you, Ian and and thank

00:02:39  
you note to all our

00:02:41  
sponsors. I would simply precise

00:02:46  
that the this despite this

00:02:50  
panel. Yes, I did have

00:02:52  
a driving force in F

00:02:54  
Amanda and as well as

00:02:56

as what year were our

00:03:00

moderator and that the panel

00:03:13

is is, is the first

00:03:15

final of the second day

00:03:19

of world arbitration update. And

00:03:21

I hear in now, in

00:03:25

sub-Saharan Africa, were those of

00:03:29

you who are new to

00:03:30

World of attrition updates that

00:03:33

has as a, my, my

00:03:34

culture has indicated. the wow,

00:03:38

is this is an effort

00:03:40

of many and it's, it's,

00:03:42

it's a As as as

00:03:46

one one, one of these

00:03:48

Paris describe, it has a

00:03:51

high degree of ambition in

00:03:53

the sense that we have

00:03:55

are now being connected in,

00:03:58

five continents. And and not

00:04:02

only that, we're we're we're

00:04:06

doing this world application update

00:04:09

bullet, s hybrid panels and

00:04:11

and and fully virtual tiles

00:04:14

is a fully virtual panel

00:04:16

and and and wait, we're

00:04:19

trying to attain to to

00:04:21

breakfast. One is to update

00:04:25

on issues of international, commercial,

00:04:27

and investment arbitration. And and

00:04:31

also on issues of public

00:04:32

international law, and we are

00:04:35

also attempting to decentralize International

00:04:40

arbitration in the sense, that,

00:04:41

that that international relations, Happens

00:04:45

in in in some of

00:04:47

the centers or most important

00:04:49

centers of the world but

00:04:50

it also happens in in

00:04:53

various cities and and and

00:04:55

places in the world including

00:04:56

in Africa and Latin America

00:04:57

and Asia. Also, another non-central

00:05:02

places of the world in

00:05:03

in Europe. And and in

00:05:04

the end, the end of

00:05:06

course. That guy is the

00:05:11

other objective with that. I

00:05:13

would like to to introduce

00:05:15

with your who is our,

00:05:18

our moderator. And I had

00:05:22

the pleasure of, of being

00:05:23

his. He's calling for for

00:05:26

many years, are at the

00:05:27

international Centre for settlement of

00:05:30

investment disputes and I operate

00:05:32

over a decade. He, he

00:05:34

was a senior counsel at

00:05:37

exit, and, and is the

00:05:40

current practice is now focused

00:05:42

on the international arbitration commercial

00:05:46

disputes and advisory Services. He

00:05:48

is a International Attorney At

00:05:55

The Firm, Aaron Fox and

00:05:58

there. He advises the state

00:06:01

of quiet multi-billion-dollar. National focal

00:06:04

point for environmental projects is

00:06:06

a member of the board

00:06:08

of the Silicon Valley arbitration

00:06:09

& mediation center of the

00:06:12

Lagos Court of arbitration. And

00:06:14

he's also on the panel

00:06:16

of arbitrators eviction and various

00:06:19

other arbitration institutions around the

00:06:21

world. He has served us

00:06:23

as presiding soul and Barbara

00:06:25

traitor in disputes before the

00:06:27

international Chamber of Commerce in

00:06:29

Paris. The permanent Court of

00:06:32

arbitration in The Hague of

00:06:33

the court of arbitration for

00:06:34

sport. Sandals on the American

00:06:36

Arbitration Association, New York, and

00:06:39

the Dubai International Nutrition Center.

00:06:41

And most importantly, I would

00:06:43

say, he's a in The

00:06:45

Advisory Advisory Board of the

00:06:48

world arbitration update. With with

00:06:52

you, I would like to

00:06:55

welcome and I'm getting the

00:06:59

floor so that he introduces

00:07:00

the panel and all the

00:07:02

puddles. Welcome. Thank you. Thanks

00:07:05

for the San. Antonio and

00:07:06

likes a big, thank you

00:07:08

to you, and Anna and

00:07:10

huge. Congratulations on this wonderful

00:07:13

project that you, but you've

00:07:15

been back time. It's growing

00:07:18

from strength to strength, beach

00:07:19

each year, and thanks for

00:07:22

involving us. So about panel

00:07:29

sub-Saharan Africa. Africa. This is

00:07:35

a complex region of about

00:07:37

a billion thousand languages, complex,

00:07:42

legal systems, and so on

00:07:44

yet, it's one of the

00:07:45

poorest regions of the world

00:07:48

The upside to that, is

00:07:49

that Zach Stich, superlative means

00:07:54

opportunities of growth potential in

00:07:59

the end because the population

00:08:01

is mostly young now. Along

00:08:04

with those opportunities. Come, you

00:08:06

come disputes of the increasingly.

00:08:09

There are disputes and increasingly

00:08:10

those disputes are resolved by

00:08:13

arbitration. And that brings us

00:08:15

to the part to the

00:08:15

subject of our panel today,

00:08:19

looking at the developments in

00:08:23

arbitration International Patrician and the

00:08:26

reason so vast area to

00:08:29

use to cover, but very

00:08:32

lucky that we have an

00:08:33

excellent day to Taco. I

00:08:39

couldn't have asked for a

00:08:40

more capable set of hands

00:08:45

to be turned back on

00:08:46

this way. We've got to,

00:08:49

we've got Anna karolina on.

00:08:53

Your profile is really expensive,

00:09:06

and I would take the

00:09:07

whole day if I wear

00:09:08

to start introducing everyone. So

00:09:10

what we've agreed to do

00:09:11

is to invite each of

00:09:12

our speakers to just say

00:09:14

a few words about themselves,

00:09:16

as the way to you,

00:09:18

to get started on with

00:09:20

that in alphabetical order. And

00:09:22

I will turn to you,

00:09:25

Carly and I to say

00:09:27

a few words Thank you

00:09:29

Jay. So Amanda could have

00:09:31

you know that like no

00:09:32

dispute resolution lawyer and an

00:09:35

assistant editor for Africa, at

00:09:37

the clue where a patrician

00:09:38

blog. I'm also currently a

00:09:40

PhD candidate at the University

00:09:42

of Oxford as well as

00:09:43

a tutor in digital distribution.

00:09:45

Thank you. Thank you, Anna.

00:09:48

Next, we go to church,

00:09:49

Amanda. Good morning, good afternoon.

00:09:52

Good evening, wherever you are.

00:09:54

My name, is it to

00:09:55

my night with your file

00:09:56

do? I am disrespected him

00:09:58

as well. I started of

00:10:00

my practice in Nigeria and

00:10:01

Commercial fan but I didn't

00:10:03

miss the concert last year.

00:10:05

I decided to run off

00:10:06

to Switzerland Geneva to pursue

00:10:08

and Adam International settlement. And

00:10:11

now I work at linklaters

00:10:13

in London as much trash

00:10:15

out and treating you pretty

00:10:17

much. Thank you, everyone. Good

00:10:25

morning. My name is a

00:10:26

Bayern Munich but I am

00:10:28

the managing partner of Pennsbury

00:10:30

attorneys and solicitors smoke appreciation

00:10:34

buffet in, Abuja Nigeria. I'm

00:10:37

also the executive director of

00:10:39

the garbage can Academy. Thanks

00:10:44

about him and actually go

00:10:45

to injury. Good afternoon from

00:10:50

Nairobi, Kenya from practice and

00:10:54

several years standing. Now I've

00:11:00

been practicing since 1992 without

00:11:04

any interest to anyone and

00:11:07

I am mainly operate out

00:11:10

of Nairobi. But I'm happy

00:11:13

to do training tutoring and

00:11:15

anything relating to arbitration online.

00:11:19

And anywhere else that my

00:11:21

services may be requested. Thank

00:11:24

you. Banks in there and

00:11:26

then finally have a Victoria.

00:11:28

Good afternoon, everybody. My name

00:11:30

is Victoria Keegan. I'm a

00:11:32

king, a licensed. Attorney was

00:11:34

over 6 years of experience

00:11:35

in dispute. Resolution also currently

00:11:38

at a standstill at the

00:11:39

Nairobi Center for international arbitration

00:11:41

and the soon-to-be license as

00:11:44

an attorney in New York.

00:11:45

I hold a bachelor's degree

00:11:47

and also an llm in

00:11:50

international arbitration. From the University

00:11:52

of Miami. I'm happy to

00:11:53

hear Thank you, Victoria. And

00:11:56

with that we will. I

00:11:57

jump straight into into the

00:11:59

business for the day. The

00:12:00

just a few words on,

00:12:03

how are we? We've organized.

00:12:05

There will be a presentation

00:12:08

by a FM and I

00:12:09

to start time then the

00:12:12

the presentation will be like

00:12:14

an overview of the different

00:12:16

areas that we will be

00:12:17

covering. This will be followed

00:12:19

by the subsets of the

00:12:24

subtopics from the main topic

00:12:26

that we that we agreed

00:12:29

to come on diesel, be

00:12:31

handled by different are speakers

00:12:33

with others commenting as much

00:12:35

as they see fit. So

00:12:37

I will call in a

00:12:39  
few minutes. We are getting

00:12:40  
started. Write, thank you, Doctor

00:12:47  
Pleasant to be here, and

00:12:49  
I'm just going to brief

00:12:50  
you on through. I think

00:12:51  
I have 10 minutes just

00:12:53  
to give you a high

00:12:53  
level of with you today,

00:12:55  
you know, very, very straight

00:13:00  
and smooth. I'm just going

00:13:01  
to start off by saying,

00:13:02  
you spent the last year

00:13:03  
in Geneva, do my master's

00:13:05

program. I need to work

00:13:07

on myself so much about

00:13:09

the compliment about the recent

00:13:11

trust me, nothing else. But

00:13:18

I did find time to

00:13:21

speak to a few people

00:13:22

about operation of consonance in

00:13:24

a particular operation practice and

00:13:28

he was very practical in

00:13:34

your. What's, the market? Like

00:13:35

it is a pretty big

00:13:36

thing that black sheet to

00:13:38

operation at the client's. You

00:13:40

can pay, you know, It's

00:13:42

ready to be offended by

00:13:43

this question when you come

00:13:44

out from Africa and you've

00:13:45

done this in Africa. But

00:13:47

I mean, this is valid

00:13:48

question ringgit to convert groups

00:13:49

back seat to the region

00:13:51

questions. I have informed, my

00:13:54

presentation, essentially my presentation, over

00:13:57

the course of the next

00:13:58

10 minutes, 9 minutes. Now

00:14:00

I'm busy during the showing

00:14:03

that, you know, that it

00:14:04

matters not from East Africa.

00:14:06

This presentation Reston two propositions

00:14:09

passed one, is that International

00:14:13

Asian market in sub-Saharan Africa

00:14:14

is one for the present

00:14:16

and African Continental Free Trade

00:14:19

Agreement, clearly one. And the

00:14:25

second proposition is that even

00:14:27

without the instrument that you

00:14:35

can set up in the

00:14:37

region, I just like the

00:14:43

propositions in mine, went around

00:14:45

through. I'm going to take

00:14:46

the fast, one fast me,

00:14:47

which is that the market

00:14:49

for now, and my kids

00:14:51

for the Future featuring the

00:14:54

Cleveland and this is piggybacks

00:14:57

of something, you know, that

00:14:58

doctor who she mention in

00:14:59

his presentation to Africa, as

00:15:03

investment inflow of an investment

00:15:05

mean environment apps for, this

00:15:18

is why I was just

00:15:21

looking through the statistics for

00:15:23

foreign direct investment into you.

00:15:25

And I noticed how, you

00:15:27

know, because it was a

00:15:30

huge dropping that's when he

00:15:32

flew across the world, but

00:15:34

that's going to pick up

00:15:35

Sims in your twist covid.

00:15:37

2021. The rest of the

00:15:41

world, actually witness the birth

00:15:42

of the 60%, 70%, increase

00:15:45

in FDI, in fliprus covid

00:15:46

stocks are in Africa. Just

00:15:49

to show you how we

00:15:51

witness, he wanted a 60%

00:15:53

growth in spring gardens in

00:15:55

direct investment inflows and I

00:15:57

just use investment potential in

00:15:59

the region that with this

00:16:00

investment potential business on. This

00:16:08

is always been business as

00:16:11

usual subjects of global discussion

00:16:18

on the commercial side of

00:16:20

things, you happy and idea

00:16:22

what & Beyond US Dollars

00:16:26

against Nigeria glamorous 3/4 MI.

00:16:37

Back City record against. Sorry,

00:16:49

I'll clean up for some

00:16:50

practice on the continent. A

00:16:52

new bathroom floating, continent bees,

00:16:55

the word incontinent, please play

00:16:57

African continent of which are

00:17:02

green or comes in that

00:17:04

came into force in January

00:17:06

2021. 62 Liberty Street on

00:17:10

the continent primary. It's just

00:17:13

to show a significant. It's

00:17:14

established the largest free-trade area

00:17:17

by geographic center of population

00:17:18

in the entire world and

00:17:20

the second largest free-trade area

00:17:22

in terms of number of

00:17:23

member states. I mean, only

00:17:24

after W to you. It

00:17:30

in the musical instrument is

00:17:34

the instrument investment protocol, which

00:17:36

is kind of an extra

00:17:37

bed and not yet public.

00:17:40

It is expected that he

00:17:42

would see these documents continents

00:17:43

where I stand as a

00:17:44

protection. Am I could access

00:17:46

for any rest of the

00:17:47

column to the continent 7

00:17:50

instruments, already pointing and appoint

00:17:52

certain direction about this post

00:17:53  
is going to static Time.

00:17:57  
Instrumental boo'd up the most

00:18:01  
recent one. I wish I

00:18:02  
think it was groundbreaking 1st,

00:18:06  
which is about 2 months

00:18:08  
ago and I'm so thankful.

00:18:11  
You have jokes, I buy

00:18:13  
a new Kubota who has

00:18:14  
a major driver of that

00:18:15  
project future second and it's

00:18:19  
bright. But even if we

00:18:21  
take us out to sign

00:18:22  
the fcpa and we move

00:18:24

on without that my second

00:18:26

proposition, which is why I'm

00:18:28

work. I mean, you're the

00:18:31

private exhibition in Clash Of

00:18:33

Christmas shoes that it's still

00:18:34

a prime destination for international

00:18:36

Outreach in business. And keep

00:18:39

one shows how the trenches

00:18:41

the states in sub-Saharan Africa.

00:18:42

I taken steps to reorganize

00:18:46

the International Christian legal environment

00:18:48

to support International station on

00:18:51

continent. And the most recent

00:18:53

example is the city of

00:18:54

Lyon auction, next 2022 was

00:18:57

passed by the legislature in

00:18:59

August, and I sent it

00:19:00

to buy president in September

00:19:01

below. Domesticated New York, convention,

00:19:04

implements job applications of the

00:19:06

early on a Monday. Dixie

00:19:08

convention significant replaces a sixty-two-year-old

00:19:12

legislation which has its origin

00:19:15

in British colonial rule and

00:19:17

federal legislators thankfully past. And

00:19:25

I'll be preaching at cost

00:19:26

with a cop shooting, a

00:19:27  
m, a r. I m

00:19:29  
b u t c, 1980

00:19:31  
Expedition. Does Nigeria is buzzing

00:19:42  
with excitement about the street

00:19:43  
on East Innovation, a couple

00:19:46  
years before. I think 54

00:19:48  
years before we had a

00:19:49  
major regional blocs Accord, original

00:19:51  
blocks, north of countries plus

00:19:53  
size, and importance of South

00:19:55  
Africa, and you had a

00:19:56  
region, which is which comprises

00:19:58  
17, speak in Central and

00:20:00

West Africa. Africa upset for

00:20:05

adoption at the office, with

00:20:09

a few fires while they're

00:20:11

changing. What they had weed,

00:20:15

eater shoes movements in the

00:20:16

direction of harmonizing. I'm organizing

00:20:22

But it's not just the

00:20:23

parliament. Look at the courthouse

00:20:25

to taking steps in the

00:20:25

right direction. I recall in

00:20:27

the course of my research,

00:20:28

reading decisions from Ghana and

00:20:32

Kenya and being particularly impressed

00:20:34

with the support given to

00:20:36

option. Buy Court, plugging holes

00:20:38

in what we consider in

00:20:39

a Skrillex station. They might

00:20:41

not even need to amend

00:20:42

the legislation and insurance teeth

00:20:45

implants. Application of New York

00:20:47

convention, striking example, for me,

00:20:50

for Ghana, was the enforcement

00:20:52

of attrition agreement. That was

00:20:54

incorporated by reference in what

00:20:56

I think, was a slice

00:20:57

of hand feels to express

00:21:01

to you recognize formerly an

00:21:03

option agreement Incorporated by reference.

00:21:04

And if I remember correctly

00:21:07

and she refused to enforce

00:21:09

not fishing, I want to

00:21:10

see proceeding. Just because y'all

00:21:13

fishing at Kumo's in Capris

00:21:14

of a reference but I

00:21:14

sold you out to y'all

00:21:16

and Supreme Court decision. I

00:21:18

make sure to email allows

00:21:21

a form of a dinner

00:21:23

and we can complete it

00:21:24

doesn't have to be expressly

00:21:26

stated. Finally I would say

00:21:29

my final points at 2

00:21:32

just how much arbitration is

00:21:34

great on the continent is

00:21:35

the rising. I do competitions

00:21:37

for most most important option

00:21:43

of canceling, too primitive. In

00:21:46

some of this is my

00:21:55

home country stream of comments.

00:21:57

It's National Center for justice

00:22:04

and I choose which has

00:22:06

a big reputation on the

00:22:08

grill Boston already. If anybody

00:22:09

remembers who gets an operation

00:22:11

to join a public, Good

00:22:13

Times. Google what time does

00:22:16

sunset, it's the one institution

00:22:19

of doubles as a supernatural

00:22:20

Supreme Court with your had

00:22:22

a region 17 states. Which

00:22:24

I do not want me

00:22:25

for my position to act

00:22:26

and also has an average

00:22:28

Supernatural the national Supreme Court

00:22:31

acts as a Supreme Court

00:22:41

Judge Judy trading stock options.

00:22:52

If you choose not to

00:22:53  
be left out having a

00:22:54  
tremendous work with educating practitioners

00:22:56  
on the continent as fighting

00:22:58  
a traditional gospel. I will

00:23:00  
see all you know that

00:23:02  
the region is on the

00:23:02  
rise but it's not just

00:23:03  
the right now and Future.

00:23:16  
We'll deal with this in

00:23:16  
a bit more detail and

00:23:18  
an employee to listen to

00:23:20  
change channel to connect subsequent.

00:23:31  
Thanks a lot to ask,

00:23:32

Amanda knows a real comprehensive

00:23:35

overview. We we could even

00:23:39

stop now, but we will

00:23:40

not self. So what we've

00:23:46

done is to kind of

00:23:48

device a way to unbundle

00:23:50

everything we've heard from SML

00:23:52

and with that, I will

00:23:55

call, are you going to

00:24:03

speak on the legal environment

00:24:05

for international arbitration and its

00:24:07

oxygen to support the actual

00:24:09

process in sub-Saharan Africa? Thank

00:24:14

you. Good morning everyone. Hello

00:24:16

from maputo. Mozambique, I would

00:24:19

like to thank the world

00:24:20

arbitration update team for the

00:24:22

kind invite to join the

00:24:24

session. I'm happy to be

00:24:26

part of a banner with

00:24:27

such a knowledgeable and experienced

00:24:29

arbitration practitioners and anchors but

00:24:32

before it starting to presentation

00:24:34

I need to make the

00:24:35

necessary Kathy it on hotel

00:24:37

in Jean. It is to

00:24:38

draw conclusions on on developments.

00:24:41

In Africa, the reasons for

00:24:42

Dad are multiple but a

00:24:44

focus on 34s, by referring

00:24:46

to sub-Saharan Africa. We are

00:24:48

forced in about 48 jurisdictions,

00:24:51

which have incredibly diverse legal

00:24:52

Traditions, our civil law Sharia

00:24:55

law, not to mention customary

00:24:57

law and legal pluralism. Not

00:25:01

only the legal, Traditions are

00:25:02

diverse, but also the needs

00:25:03

priorities than available. Resources of

00:25:06

African states to advance in

00:25:08

apple watches for international arbitration

00:25:10

in this ends. Well, pictures

00:25:13

of elephants in trees diction

00:25:14

such as Nigeria South Africa,

00:25:16

can you run the and

00:25:18

wishes are well reported and

00:25:20

inspiring evidence of other jurisdictions

00:25:23

are still lacking. 3rd and

00:25:26

it is also challenging because

00:25:28

I believe that looking at

00:25:29

Africa requires the use of

00:25:30

an electrical lenses, which could

00:25:33

focus on a commercial perspective

00:25:34

of the developments or it

00:25:36  
could be a bit more

00:25:37  
critical, probably look like looking

00:25:39  
closely and doing some justice

00:25:41  
to Common aspects of Africa's

00:25:43  
history and Legacy of colonialism.

00:25:44  
I'll do my best to

00:25:46  
wait decides if that is

00:25:48  
even possible in the meaning

00:25:49  
of going beyond the schedules

00:25:52  
and starting the presentation. Luckily

00:25:54  
Africa's arbitration options in case

00:25:56  
loads going to use the

00:25:57  
rise and many of these

00:25:59

developments. We would lead to

00:26:00

a progressive relocalization or africanization

00:26:04

to use Binkies and jihadists

00:26:06

words of international arbitration. I

00:26:09

want the developments we are

00:26:10

seeing today. We can highlight

00:26:12

the most African states can

00:26:14

decide to have a doctor's

00:26:15

modern arbitration, at least an

00:26:18

African jurisdictions. Has officially adopted

00:26:20

the uncitral model law, according

00:26:23

to the NC truck while

00:26:24

many more countries Look to

00:26:26

the moral law for inspiration

00:26:28

for many or some of

00:26:29

their National loss provision. 36

00:26:32

up there and African jurisdictions

00:26:34

are contractions dates to the

00:26:35

New York convention images of

00:26:37

Deron. African states have ratified

00:26:39

the ISA convention with Angola's

00:26:41

deposit for ratification having taken

00:26:44

place. This is 5 days

00:26:45

ago. There has been a

00:26:47

rise in the number of

00:26:48

African Art institution. The 2020

00:26:52

Silver Surfer before it has

00:26:54

identified 921 African art institutions.

00:26:57

And perhaps more importantly, there

00:26:59

has been a proliferation of

00:27:01

Africa, soukous arbitration initiatives events,

00:27:04

and Publications by, and for

00:27:06

African Traditions, such as the

00:27:09

African Patrician Academy, which opposed

00:27:11

to specialized fresh and critical

00:27:13

thinking. When it comes to

00:27:15

caseload, the rise in the

00:27:17

number of cases involving African

00:27:19

parties is small and study

00:27:21

in 2020 cases involving sit

00:27:24  
there and African parties represented.

00:27:26  
6.8 of the eye irritation

00:27:28  
11.7 of the cases, and

00:27:32  
it's 15% of weeks of

00:27:34  
cases in regard, to African.

00:27:36  
Auditorium has the arbitration Foundation

00:27:39  
of southern Africa. That he

00:27:40  
got me in the Nairobi

00:27:41  
of attrition centers of which

00:27:44  
Victoria's Sikh Council have reported

00:27:46  
view. I will know, look

00:27:50  
into some detail and recent

00:27:52  
developments, that could shed more

00:27:53

light on the legal environment

00:27:55

for International Education, in sub-Saharan

00:27:58

Africa. But in the interest

00:28:00

of time, keeping, I will

00:28:01

focus on the role of

00:28:02

national Courts for determining the

00:28:04

legal environment, French, national arbitration.

00:28:06

I buy only move further

00:28:08

extend on developmental National arbitration

00:28:11

laws as the African Patrician

00:28:12

Academy and Wyoming himself. Have

00:28:15

participated in the preparation of

00:28:17

the new Sierra Leone and

00:28:19

Nigeria arbitration and it will

00:28:22

be great to hear him

00:28:23

speak more about the interesting

00:28:25

features of these laws. And

00:28:27

I'm super interested in hearing

00:28:29

more about the optional feature

00:28:30

of resorting to an award

00:28:32

review, tribunal in accordance with

00:28:34

the Nigerian them in the

00:28:35

field. But turning them to

00:28:38

National course I'll cook you,

00:28:40

some three factors affecting the

00:28:41

choice of an African seat.

00:28:43

The first time and call

00:28:45  
as interlocking aspect, the second

00:28:48  
is expertise and pro arbitration

00:28:50  
approach, of course, unless he

00:28:53  
publicly available decisions. Looking for

00:28:57  
some time and costs as

00:28:58  
to Ventura walking as thick

00:29:00  
delays have time and cost

00:29:02  
consequences to litigation process, and

00:29:05  
this is confirmed by empirical

00:29:06  
evidence from the African Patrician.

00:29:08  
Academy 2022, Serbian call, which

00:29:11  
has reviewed the duration is

00:29:13  
one of the main factors

00:29:14

driving up, litigation costs in

00:29:16

Africa, in her 2018 study

00:29:20

of Africa, Imports. Me the

00:29:21

social World sedation that he

00:29:23

moved, everything states. There is

00:29:24

no cost incentives for lease

00:29:26

against to avoid Court to

00:29:29

the country, the cost of

00:29:30

exit. Teresa gation for civil

00:29:31

matters is an incentive to

00:29:33

use the card system which

00:29:35

may lead to the clogging

00:29:36

of the Judiciary. Emoji streaming,

00:29:39

not only in Texas affect

00:29:40

business, efficiency In fairness of

00:29:42

dispute, resolution there for potentially

00:29:44

discarding. The choice of Africans,

00:29:46

eat, but which time you

00:29:49

may also make access to

00:29:50

justify a horse. For he

00:29:51

pacifically expensive for most African

00:29:53

people. Turning out garbage station

00:29:58

approach, increasing the capacity of

00:30:00

national courts and judicial familiarity

00:30:02

with issues concerning International arbitration

00:30:04

is important for providing a

00:30:07

stable and predictable environment for

00:30:09  
arbitration. Interesting Lee, the Ephrata

00:30:12  
Patrician Academy survey revealed that

00:30:14  
while 60% of the respondents

00:30:16  
stated delay in court proceedings

00:30:18  
as an impact only tuition

00:30:20  
cost and their jurisdiction. 38%

00:30:23  
of the subject matter expertise

00:30:27  
of Judges impact litigation costs

00:30:30  
as well. Indeed features that

00:30:32  
are generally seen as desirable

00:30:34  
for National courts, while supporting

00:30:36  
each National tradition. For instance

00:30:38  
to be well-versed in Commerce,

00:30:39

be internationally known as Luke

00:30:41

and understand the Patrician Army

00:30:43

qualification. Just need to have

00:30:45

to decide on a racial

00:30:46

matters looking at the national

00:30:48

courts taking a web attrition

00:30:50

next to empirical evidence from

00:30:53

the report that the top

00:30:56

five African seeds or South

00:30:57

Africa, Nigeria Egypt. But outside

00:31:00

sub-Saharan Africa Rwanda and put

00:31:02

the washer. And this is

00:31:04

confirmed by the Africa arbitration,

00:31:06

which further indicated Kenya is

00:31:09

to a receipt When he

00:31:12

comes to publicly available decisions,

00:31:14

it is still challenging to

00:31:16

obtain access to decisions on

00:31:18

their attrition related matters. Rendered

00:31:19

by African Court's Jurisdiction such

00:31:22

as South Africa and Kenya

00:31:23

have developed websites to bring

00:31:25

decisions to public domain. And

00:31:27

I believe that the mini

00:31:29

would benefit from having access

00:31:30

to the text of decisions,

00:31:32

not only a patrician practitioners

00:31:34

and of course their clients.

00:31:35

But also African judges would

00:31:37

be able to follow developments

00:31:38

in the region, needless to

00:31:41

say that having access to

00:31:42

Court decisions would also be

00:31:43

very interesting for showing Africa's

00:31:45

bus station in each National

00:31:47

students, which could be another

00:31:49

failure of the African ization

00:31:51

of international. thank you very

00:31:54

much and I would look

00:31:56

forward to extending on on

00:31:57

any of these topics for

00:31:58

the panel or the audience

00:32:00

and keep Thank you. I'm

00:32:02

not on. That was a

00:32:03

that was a good kick

00:32:05

off because you were just

00:32:06

right on time. I know

00:32:09

any other panelists wants to

00:32:14

do. You said what did

00:32:15

she do? They want anyone

00:32:17

have an observation on what

00:32:20

time he has to say.

00:32:22

And thank you. Thank you

00:32:23

very much. You're stuck in

00:32:26

the house mainly because I

00:32:28

like shit for me not

00:32:29

to send to me. So

00:32:31

I'm sorry, I forgot. It's

00:32:33

a place for the future.

00:32:34

Show me at 2 to

00:32:37

send two recent developments in

00:32:41

relation to work for arbitration,

00:32:43

in Africa, development in Nigeria

00:32:47

and his suit for boots

00:32:52

with you, I'll try to

00:32:54

talk to you. I don't

00:33:02

like you're a witch cuz

00:33:05

we're waiting for the president

00:33:06

to sign into law has

00:33:08

been passed by British ambassador

00:33:11

of the National Assembly. In

00:33:12

Nigeria to not jump several

00:33:16

Provisions, included. I'm just saying.

00:33:24

So some of these in

00:33:24

the Richland probation office to

00:33:26

provide a solution to some

00:33:28

of the inadequacies that we

00:33:30

experienced in the extant. Acquisition

00:33:35

heart, just I can fry

00:33:37

some of these innovative solutions.

00:33:39

The first is a personality

00:33:42

into the body found in

00:33:44

which I was supposed to

00:33:48

be a team to appointment

00:33:50

or emergency happy treat us

00:33:51

to Grant a gen release

00:33:53

into immunity of arbitrators incorporating.

00:33:59

You know some of the

00:34:00

useful original 2006 amendments of

00:34:04

the Untouchable. Do you listen

00:34:08

to I do not. I

00:34:11

will for that was the

00:34:12

president sent to this, to

00:34:15

dispute, or to replace text

00:34:16

and asked, and of course,

00:34:19

between two position Nigeria as

00:34:21

one of the leading. My

00:34:22

shop at s 2020-22, she

00:34:34

gets outside serangoon. I sent

00:34:36

that to Geneva Convention on

00:34:40

the bill was signed into

00:34:42

law on 6th September, you

00:34:46

know, us by stop being

00:34:48

one of the most significant

00:34:49

event in Africa because of

00:34:52

some of the provisions of

00:34:55

the floors on inconsistencies. In

00:35:01  
the Esquire regime has started

00:35:04  
at 2 and what you

00:35:07  
are. So did was to

00:35:08  
use that similar to give

00:35:10  
me security Geneva Convention, to

00:35:12  
give father loves you too.

00:35:14  
And those applications on that

00:35:15  
under the convention, some of

00:35:17  
the key operations in that

00:35:19  
bar, across the operation until

00:35:21  
Spotify, Which claimed the actor

00:35:24  
that died by Singapore and

00:35:26  
Hong, Kong Express, 3 as

00:35:29

a Polish detox of Maintenance

00:35:31

and shine party invitation to

00:35:33

funding of a mandatory disclosure

00:35:39

of the body found in

00:35:40

Our intention of proceeding establishment

00:35:47

of Israel. International Christian Center,

00:35:49

the center of your supposed

00:35:52

to be included in the

00:35:54

conduct of International Education, in

00:35:55

accordance with the law, presented

00:35:58

with mahogany and that as

00:36:00

we are in different countries

00:36:05

in Africa. So we're not

00:36:11

have a photo. Also, is

00:36:18

you entertaining and supplementary Preserving

00:36:23

The rite of passage in

00:36:24

a position, which would not

00:36:26

have indeed. As far as

00:36:27

soon as I will, also

00:36:29

have bleed into emergency relief

00:36:34

in time. Adjust the protection

00:36:38

of confidentiality becomes one of

00:36:43

the few dollars. I can

00:36:45

find out about confidentiality Provisions

00:36:52

relating to enforcement and recognition

00:36:56

or find out what model

00:36:58

in the provisions of the

00:36:59

New York convention. Thank you

00:37:09

very much. That's kind of

00:37:12

helps us to a bundle

00:37:15

and unpack that I'm having

00:37:16

done that, too, will be

00:37:17

nice to you. Start digging

00:37:20

into the specifics actually working

00:37:24

today. I'm down this, I'll

00:37:27

call and I'll come on

00:37:29

Victoria and then Jerry to

00:37:31

tell us about the role

00:37:34

of a patrician on the

00:37:36

growth of arbitral institutions in

00:37:40

the markets that we are.

00:37:41

Now. We're talkin about Missouri,

00:37:49

you can unmute now. On

00:37:51

Victoria can on YouTube. Thank

00:37:59

you. I'm going to open

00:38:01

the snow by just talked

00:38:05

to at home instructions. I

00:38:16

think it's safe to say

00:38:17

that's odd Hoke arbitration are

00:38:21

the precursor in sub-Saharan Africa,

00:38:23

but I see this, despite

00:38:30

the lack of such a

00:38:32

backup. This is mine of

00:38:36

a construction arbitration in Kenya

00:38:38  
all the way back in

00:38:40  
1985 involving two private parties.

00:38:43  
And although I have no

00:38:46  
idea who appointed surprise, considering

00:38:54  
that the Institute had opened

00:38:57  
its doors in Nairobi in

00:38:59  
1984 with those Construction. As

00:39:07  
a default Boynton body. Chartered

00:39:11  
Institute Kenya has over the

00:39:12  
years mean in statistics on

00:39:14  
the number of arbitrators appointed

00:39:16  
in ad hoc references. But

00:39:18  
this number cannot possibly be

00:39:21

reflective of the actual number

00:39:23

of references. Considering the confidential

00:39:26

nature of arbitration Chassidy has

00:39:36

inveigled itself in many a

00:39:38

contract as the default. But

00:39:48

As you all know, he

00:39:50

is not administer. In the

00:39:54

last decade. However, the growth

00:39:57

in such appointments has been

00:40:00

phenomenal. 90 / 300 NASCAR

00:40:04

is on the same routine

00:40:07

as any recording to the

00:40:08

source 2027 of course. I,

00:40:17

the international Centre for arbitration

00:40:20

and mediation, Abuja has been

00:40:22

identified as having administered the

00:40:26

majority. What stations in Nigeria

00:40:30

Other countries in the region

00:40:31

where the charger is used

00:40:33

to talking to, besides going

00:40:35

in Nigeria, richest, South Africa,

00:40:38

Zambia and Zimbabwe one. Just

00:40:41

let Uganda Institutes popularity in

00:40:47

Africa, can be attributed to

00:40:48

its worldwide recognition of the

00:40:51

training modules, as well as

00:40:56

such application, and from a

00:40:59

footing in the continent through

00:41:01

the establishment of semi-autonomous branches.

00:41:05

Each construction, Quincy, Quincy has

00:41:10

taken a significant market share

00:41:12

in Kenya going to the

00:41:17

length of time. It is

00:41:20

the most popular app. Each

00:41:22

other institution, notwithstanding the fact

00:41:24

that it is not hungry.

00:41:26

No, does it administered? Needless

00:41:33

to stay at home options

00:41:36

on a domestic level. Having

00:41:38

a diving board for practitioners

00:41:40  
into the realm of International

00:41:42  
Education, and it may upset

00:41:44  
the general interest in Africa.

00:41:47  
In the context of international

00:41:49  
nutrition, may possibly be attributed

00:41:51  
to the Chrome amongst other

00:41:54  
factors in the capacity of

00:41:56  
a practitioner's. This has contributed

00:42:00  
to a positive shift in

00:42:03  
attitude and the bow string

00:42:05  
of pro arbitration. What is

00:42:09  
you and legislation that has

00:42:11  
Bureau effect of creating a

00:42:14

patrician friend interest deductions in

00:42:16

Africa, to the judicial project

00:42:22

is in promotion, arbitration as

00:42:25

an alternative avenue for access

00:42:27

to Justice. Now it Toria.

00:42:33

Having said all, but quite

00:42:36

evident that there has been

00:42:38

the rise and Rise of

00:42:40

arbitration hubs within the region

00:42:49

development within the region. I

00:42:59

think is so much and

00:43:00

are you for that question?

00:43:01

And I think when it

00:43:03

comes to discussions regarding the

00:43:05

unit developments of, it should

00:43:06

not be within the region,

00:43:08

but I would want to

00:43:13

embark on this discussion. As

00:43:15

you got another recent developments

00:43:17

that have been developed and

00:43:20

in that regard, then I

00:43:22

will just point out on

00:43:24

each particle. Original start with

00:43:25

South Africa. So, I'm so

00:43:29

that's your car is reading

00:43:31

a betrayal institution. Is it's

00:43:33

24 year old obituaries Foundation

00:43:36  
of Southern African. Nobody known

00:43:38  
as a system which has

00:43:40  
achieved a degree of success

00:43:41  
and has demonstrated a keen

00:43:43  
desire to develop father, Also,

00:43:46  
apart from the fact that

00:43:47  
conducts, you know, it is

00:43:50  
administered domestic and international arbitration.

00:43:53  
Also that the, it had

00:43:57  
a legal sex change with

00:43:58  
China. And in August 2015,

00:44:01  
after it launched a new

00:44:02  
international arbitration Center dedicated to

00:44:05  
the resolution of commercial disputes

00:44:07  
between Chinese and African patches.

00:44:09  
This is also known as

00:44:11  
the china-africa, which I would

00:44:15  
also say that India is

00:44:17  
also part of such as

00:44:19  
ketchup Nairobi When it comes

00:44:22  
to West Africa, I will

00:44:25  
pretty much talked about Nigeria

00:44:27  
and Ghana and Nigeria is

00:44:30  
International. Christian Center. International commercial

00:44:41  
arbitration, The Maritime arbitrators Association

00:44:45  
of Nigeria and the Lagos

00:44:46

Court of arbitration do in

00:44:49

established in 1989. And in

00:44:55

2013 introduced its own form

00:44:58

of emergency arbitration, arbitration procedure

00:45:01

when it comes to Ghana,

00:45:04

I bet you mean arbitration

00:45:06

bodies began arbitration Center and

00:45:10

the gun Association of Chartered,

00:45:11

mediation and arbitration. Mainly with

00:45:15

a patrician and the passing

00:45:18

of day am dispute. Resolution

00:45:20

act 2010 has provided both

00:45:22

arbitration, and mediation and the

00:45:25

cut themselves. I am encouraged

00:45:26  
the use of a Dr.

00:45:28  
Just not proper a particular

00:45:30  
peculiarity. In Nigeria, most of

00:45:34  
the essentials of a hedgehog

00:45:35  
habitation and Jerry has given

00:45:39  
a detailed discussion when it

00:45:44  
comes to East Africa. It

00:45:46  
has been great progress that

00:45:48  
has taken place, particularly in

00:45:50  
run that you'll catch on

00:45:51  
Daniel and Uganda. Give an

00:45:54  
example. Rhonda, we all know

00:45:56  
about to kick a kick

00:45:57

out of that. International arbitration

00:46:00

Center provides for both domestic

00:46:12

and international panel of arbitrators

00:46:14

internationally-renowned. Can I also has

00:46:23

also has also not been

00:46:25

left behind. Is it also

00:46:26

made great strides in the

00:46:28

area of cactus this area

00:46:30

practice of arbitration. Since its

00:46:33

Amendment of the arbitration act

00:46:35

in 2009 and the promulgation

00:46:37

of the question of Kenya

00:46:39

2010 which promotes arbitration and

00:46:41

other alternative dispute resolution mechanism.

00:46:44

This has a jury will

00:46:47

discuss father you know with

00:46:48

the reasons which presidents and

00:46:51

their developing guidelines pequena, we

00:46:55

have appetite to be at

00:46:58

the Forefront in the development

00:46:59

of education in Africa. No

00:47:02

I will also know I

00:47:04

will also not supposed to

00:47:05

talk about the nerve Centre

00:47:06

for international arbitration within the

00:47:08

region. It was formed by

00:47:09

an act of parliament in

00:47:10  
2013, and its rules of

00:47:14  
attrition and mediation, Kemet Austin,

00:47:16  
Summer 2015 and it we've

00:47:18  
been in operation since 2017

00:47:20  
to date. So when it

00:47:23  
comes to their original state

00:47:26  
has the status of Eastern

00:47:29  
are between Africa in 2020

00:47:37  
which was conducted by Professor.

00:47:43  
2019. It is noteworthy that

00:47:48  
this. Is also is it

00:47:51  
do two at a time

00:47:52  
where most a betrayal is

00:47:54

traditions? In sub-Saharan Africa, were

00:47:56

formed the report has identified

00:47:58

that they are 91 a

00:48:01

betrotal institutions within the region

00:48:03

actually within the whole continent

00:48:05

in himself and do the

00:48:11

exponential growth of distances have

00:48:13

been removed from Ponce from

00:48:15

the alley, 2002 date, Nigerian

00:48:23

Metro centers, but but only

00:48:26

provide facilities such as his

00:48:35

mother and sister have sub-Saharan

00:48:37

arbitral institution provide capacity building

00:48:39

and training in arbitration and

00:48:41

other forms of Eddie our

00:48:42

processes. Within the same breath

00:48:46

I will go ahead just

00:48:50

cuz she bitching. You know.

00:48:52

The difference is between a

00:48:53

hedgehog and issue a professional.

00:48:55

Go ahead and ask him

00:48:56

a question and you may

00:49:00

help us in answering the

00:49:01

following, what is the future

00:49:03

of Idaho? Cabot ratios in

00:49:05

the region in the face

00:49:07

of growing interest in his

00:49:08

professional habit, Rishon. But you

00:49:10

clearly as there's a feeling

00:49:11

that administered, arbitrations May reduced

00:49:15

to a minimum deposit ability

00:49:16

of so Corrupt Practices to

00:49:19

thrive. Thank you. I do

00:49:25

not doubt that I'd hook

00:49:27

up equations will continue to

00:49:30

flourish. I think the confidential

00:49:32

nature that they present, I'll

00:49:36

give parties who are in

00:49:37

the middle of a dispute

00:49:39

and they deport that popularity

00:49:42

will continue to grow this

00:49:45

concern of corruption. And that

00:49:47

was the attending I attended

00:49:48

the conference just last week.

00:49:50

But I see Kenya where

00:49:53

in this? This was of

00:49:55

great concern and then it's

00:49:59

better. But I think that

00:50:02

the general consensus is that

00:50:04

people may gradually be persuaded

00:50:09

to accept institutional administration of

00:50:15

arbitration. So I simply because

00:50:18

of that concern, So I'm

00:50:21

like I said, I don't

00:50:23

doubt, especially because I think

00:50:25

about all the contracts that

00:50:27

are currently in existence that

00:50:30

refer to let you know,

00:50:34

I'm having it as a

00:50:36

third-party default of pointer maybe

00:50:39

like that. I said the

00:50:40

Russians to waterbend CIA, which

00:50:46

is growing in popularity, by

00:50:48

the way, just pointing an

00:50:52

arbitration arbitrator. What tribe, you

00:50:54

know, I think it'll be

00:50:56

a while before there's any

00:50:58

change. To God. Well, thank

00:51:04

you. Thanks and Zuri. Thanks.

00:51:11

Are you moving on to

00:51:14

the next subject? So Victoria

00:51:24

have said that what are

00:51:28

the general and unique features

00:51:30

expected by users of Africa

00:51:33

African albatraoz Thank you so

00:51:38

much, Mary for that question,

00:51:39

and it's good that you

00:51:42

asked about General and unique

00:51:44

features because General General features

00:51:46

are those. That would be

00:51:47

expected in your betrayal. Is

00:51:49

Northern Africa, or globally, but

00:51:52

you need 6. Pictures are

00:51:54

those balls. That would be

00:51:55

would be specifically applicable within

00:51:57

the region particularly as regards

00:52:00

to the African experience. So

00:52:02

I'll go ahead and answer

00:52:05

the general features and this

00:52:07

was discussed in detail, with

00:52:13

applesauce report. So number one,

00:52:16

A practitioner would expect that

00:52:19

this institution would provide would

00:52:22

be in a convenient location

00:52:23

and provide convenient facilities during

00:52:28

ramzan. Breakout facilities has well-trained

00:52:32

administrative staff suitable and they

00:52:37

have the Provide support in

00:52:38

appointing of arbitrators cost-effective as

00:52:42

Diana had discussed in detail,

00:52:44

provide efficient case, management system

00:52:49

has access to state-of-the-art and

00:52:52

efficient Knology. For example, for

00:52:54

recording purposes, translation transcription and

00:52:57

video conferencing, essentially or this

00:53:01

discussion is neutral and reputable

00:53:02

and has a panel of

00:53:04  
experience arbitrators and has provided

00:53:06  
a code of ethics for

00:53:08  
this arbitrators and has digital

00:53:10  
and physical library and provides

00:53:14  
online filing of ducks. Now,

00:53:17  
when it comes to the

00:53:17  
unique facilities which is expected

00:53:20  
by Africa, Africa, Africa, practicing

00:53:24  
in this region within a

00:53:27  
region. Then, one of the

00:53:31  
most unique features is having

00:53:33  
much lingo stuff and delivery

00:53:36  
of services, including arbitration rules

00:53:39  
notes. And guidelines, considering that

00:53:42  
we have different a different

00:53:44  
user speak different languages. Within

00:53:46  
the region. We have speakers

00:53:47  
are friends but you faced

00:53:48  
English Swahili. And those other

00:53:52  
times that I would not

00:53:53  
even get into a disabled,

00:53:56  
can you have more than

00:53:56  
14 tribes? So that's one

00:54:00  
of the considerations that should

00:54:01  
keep in mind as an

00:54:03  
Abbot in Africa. Have you

00:54:07

must have knowledge of African

00:54:08

social, cultural context of adequate

00:54:11

power supply, stable internet, particularly

00:54:15

for virtual hearings functioning an

00:54:18

attractive website. And I think

00:54:20

I actually discuss a little

00:54:23

bit that they're few websites

00:54:24

in place, so that something

00:54:26

that you should encourage the

00:54:27

91, a patrician. Stations within

00:54:30

the region independence from control

00:54:33

by government commercial and other

00:54:35

organization of groups should be

00:54:41

a place in a tree

00:54:43

in a country where the

00:54:44

security of lives and property

00:54:45

and documents and then finally,

00:54:49

I should be in different

00:54:51

languages and explain explanatory notes

00:54:55

could be expected in an

00:54:59

institution within the region. Having

00:55:04

that in mind, I'm watching

00:55:08

the discussions about is tuition

00:55:10

of attrition as compared with

00:55:11

probably, I would love if

00:55:16

you would answer. The following

00:55:17

question, taking into account the

00:55:20

popularity of across the region,

00:55:23

would it be advisable for

00:55:25

The Institute to begin administering

00:55:27

arbitration, or at the very

00:55:29

least, check on the role

00:55:31

of scrutiny of arbitral Awards

00:55:33

in the same fashion as

00:55:34

the ICC and the ncia?

00:55:36

Take me to account to

00:55:42

account that long list that

00:55:44

you just brought to our

00:55:46

attention that I have institution

00:55:48

by institution. It sounds like

00:55:54

you to take a little

00:55:54

while for that to happen.

00:55:56

If indeed, that's a pause

00:56:01

on the screeching, you about

00:56:04

what I might say? This

00:56:05

is one thing that has

00:56:06

been considered at least at

00:56:09

the Kendall Branch, but again,

00:56:10

that requires custom quite some

00:56:14

consideration. So, I do my

00:56:27

part to do some more

00:56:28

scrutiny over awards for the

00:56:31

ICC. So I'm not sure

00:56:33

that Never got to be

00:56:38  
the best way to go

00:56:40  
at least for now, but

00:56:41  
somebody should stop thinking about

00:56:44  
it. And your pots of

00:56:54  
Services of these are pictures.

00:56:55  
Are there any suggestions to

00:56:58  
realize the full potential, their

00:57:00  
true potential? Thank you so

00:57:04  
much. I would I would

00:57:05  
honestly say we do not

00:57:07  
have a lot of side

00:57:09  
and I and II will

00:57:11  
just probably the source report

00:57:14  
for coming up with that

00:57:16  
mechanism. That assisted the region

00:57:19  
in reporting on the progress

00:57:20  
of this institution. Well, you

00:57:23  
may say that. Arbitration centers.

00:57:27  
Have some Abbott Rosa Beach.

00:57:28  
Police stations have been able

00:57:30  
to publish a decade to

00:57:31  
the reports on the website

00:57:32  
but he's accountable and I

00:57:34  
waited on that like you

00:57:37  
cannot easily find these reports

00:57:38  
online. For me. I have

00:57:43

a gift for coming up

00:57:48

with this project has been

00:57:50

able, she's been able to

00:57:51

cut your grass in the

00:57:53

respondents all over the world

00:57:54

from Africa. From the global

00:57:57

we have been able to

00:57:59

give their response, how did

00:58:02

wrong. Hey, I would just

00:58:09

give the following categories that

00:58:11

have been made so far

00:58:13

so good cuz we are

00:58:15

referring to the source report.

00:58:16

So this, this was report

00:58:18

has identified five a picture

00:58:21

and Sanchez to include a

00:58:23

division Foundation of southern Africa.

00:58:25

Daycare original sentence for international

00:58:28

commercial arbitration tegel, International Court

00:58:33

of arbitration in Nigeria, and

00:58:35

the Nairobi Center for international

00:58:36

arbitration. So they chose the

00:58:40

best on the experience reputation

00:58:43

and location. This is not

00:58:44

the only drank that has

00:58:45

been given so far. So

00:58:47

party that was around quality

00:58:48

of the support or administrative

00:58:50

Services of Africa as the

00:58:55

Fab Five. I start getting

00:58:57

a picture of an Africa

00:58:59

Regional Center for international, commercial

00:59:01

arbitration Legos and arbitration of

00:59:10

bajada. So use as a

00:59:12

African Alberto Sanchez. I've also

00:59:14

indicated that they will recall

00:59:16

that you can rent a

00:59:17

couple of Santa's original Center

00:59:20

for international again. Foundation of

00:59:23

southern Africa, tegel International arbitration

00:59:26

Center Nairobi Center for international

00:59:29

nutrition and the Komen court

00:59:31

of justice and arbitration or

00:59:33

either. So, I will get

00:59:36

it in Death about yourself.

00:59:41

But just to show you,

00:59:42

this is the limitations that

00:59:44

we will have so far

00:59:45

have not had such an

00:59:47

elaborate report. And we're hoping

00:59:49

that if centers or administering

00:59:54

arbitration within the region can

00:59:55

come together to give such

00:59:58

off lines and encourage uses

01:00:01  
of future uses over between

01:00:03  
2 to know that this

01:00:04  
sentence do exist and that

01:00:06  
they can be used for

01:00:08  
the administration of arbitration dispute.

01:00:13  
Thank you very much Toria

01:00:17  
on to you for this

01:00:18  
is truly fascinating stuff and

01:00:20  
I wait we kicked off

01:00:22  
with looking at the at

01:00:24  
the illegal infrastructure in the

01:00:29  
reasoning house, are they legal

01:00:31  
oversight? And then now we

01:00:32

we've delved into the league

01:00:35

of the infrastructure. And so

01:00:39

next we are going to

01:00:40

take a peek into the

01:00:42

future. And look at the

01:00:45

look at the recent developments

01:00:49

concerning the fcta we heard

01:00:51

about the fcta in the,

01:00:52

in the beginning. I'll come

01:00:56

back to you on guitar

01:00:57

up to you later and

01:00:59

enjoy it later on towards

01:01:00

the end cuz it would

01:01:01

like to hear. If there

01:01:02

are any landmarks is is

01:01:03

you want to do a

01:01:06

bad mind, but before we

01:01:08

do that, let's finish the

01:01:09

talk. We will listen to

01:01:12

you are not talk about

01:01:13

the fct. And then we'll

01:01:15

move on to that. Fire

01:01:18

me for a pic close

01:01:20

to cut this fascinating project

01:01:22

on the model. B. I

01:01:23

t So let's move it.

01:01:26

Let's go to the Future.

01:01:29

I believe it's a bio

01:01:31

me who's in charge of

01:01:32

you before, you know, David

01:01:44

and Judy fcta to Quick

01:01:46

pint to 19 the last

01:01:48

week. Injury. And do you

01:01:53

have discussed a doctor note

01:01:55

that I do recall that

01:01:58

Krusty Krab publishes? And once

01:02:02

every year one of those

01:02:05

institutions that you published on

01:02:08

the second thing is that

01:02:09

was so I have other

01:02:11

juice. He's going to put

01:02:17

on 20th Street and Academy

01:02:19

of Sylveon crust is one

01:02:22

that also has dealt with

01:02:23

some of the point that

01:02:26

we had to have this.

01:02:29

Not moving swiftly to the

01:02:33

SE Olympia. Start with a

01:02:35

background of the Free Trade

01:02:37

Agreement, Free Trade Agreement and

01:02:39

the starting point for me

01:02:40

is to know that the

01:02:42

sheep from YouTube African Union.

01:02:45

Many years ago was message

01:02:48

through a shift on this

01:02:49

is from forming a milli

01:02:52

and into my front against

01:02:54

organization in Africa, to maintaining

01:02:58

peace and security to more

01:03:00

development of the continents. And

01:03:02

the attempt of African states

01:03:05

started by establishing Regional economic

01:03:08

communities with a car wrecks

01:03:10

today. Recognizes eight of those

01:03:14

racks. Come on eastern and

01:03:18

southern Africa. We are the

01:03:20

Southern African development Community. Sadiq

01:03:23

I will Dakota community of

01:03:25

West African States ecowas, we

01:03:28

have the East African Community

01:03:30

wealthy, Arab, my prep Union,

01:03:35

or the wrecks that have

01:03:39

been recognized by the African

01:03:41

Union Au districts or percent

01:03:44

agreement among members during trick-or-treat,

01:03:48

on political and socio-economic and

01:03:52

peace and security objectives. And

01:03:54

this was first implemented on

01:03:56

the level, by jacked up

01:03:58

truck. Don't forget to go

01:04:00

to the treaty establishing the

01:04:02

African economic Community, with its

01:04:05

free movement, of a single

01:04:08

African Market. The question is,

01:04:12

if we have this, Rex

01:04:14

drug or destruction? Y, d,

01:04:16

e, r CPA. Now, the

01:04:19

air city is Inn at

01:04:21

drinking out. Continent under one

01:04:24

another to African and she

01:04:29

shall come at me, cross-eyed

01:04:30

focuses on a moon rising

01:04:33

the previous trip, I changed

01:04:34

your name across from the

01:04:37

experiences of the Rex Wild

01:04:38

Beauty, Nadia, successes and division

01:04:41

for the lcta this back

01:04:44

to. Then I called you

01:04:47

in my dreams G location

01:04:49

of silica plan of action,

01:04:51

which I plan highlighted, a

01:04:54

different areas in which cooperation,

01:04:57

and integration device enable development

01:05:01

dividends and also set the

01:05:02

stage for the conclusion of

01:05:04

which treaty that will settle

01:05:05

the world map for economic

01:05:07

integration. That was an attempt

01:05:09

to do so to the

01:05:11

Pakistani Westmont Court alarm. July

01:05:13

parties. Could not seek consensus

01:05:15

on what I should be

01:05:16

painting or not answer City

01:05:19

a 2018, nobody, Ask for

01:05:26

this. We purchased and I

01:05:28

know. I never seen a

01:05:29

tree and making it the

01:05:31

largest free-trade area compared it

01:05:35

to the PTO face, one

01:05:39

of the fcta dealing mostly

01:05:41

with the negotiation of trading

01:05:44

goods and services as well

01:05:47

as the interstate is presentiments

01:05:50

was completed in 2018 and

01:05:54

entered into force in May

01:05:56

2019 and I'll trade on

01:05:59

that. The SEC has started

01:06:00

last year on January 1st,

01:06:02

last year, since 51 and

01:06:04

currently subject to negotiations. Phase

01:06:07

two of the security guard

01:06:10

permit, concentrate on competition law,

01:06:12

intellectual property and investment. So

01:06:16

I will be focusing more

01:06:17

on the investment, Pat given

01:06:19

that the investment protocol is

01:06:21

going to be in disgust

01:06:22

and negotiate Now, as part

01:06:25

of the dream, no discussion

01:06:26

of the ministers in charge

01:06:28

of trade are the African

01:06:29

Union adoptive adopted, the negotiating

01:06:33

principles of the investment committee.

01:06:36

Last year, at this allowed

01:06:38

us to understand the main

01:06:39

objectives of the political objective

01:06:42

standards. The first objective is

01:06:46

Africanized had enough information. What

01:06:51

else can I use for

01:06:53

backing in cuz of this

01:06:54

time investment and the crabs

01:07:01

and vegetables, to our substantial

01:07:03

activity in Africa to benefit

01:07:05

from the investment protocol? And

01:07:07

the second objective refer to

01:07:10

a consistent approach investment and

01:07:13

one approach to regulation of

01:07:15

investment protection and promotion of

01:07:17

prostitution, with the states to

01:07:21

promote Africa's, he preferred destination,

01:07:23

Is set up that you

01:07:26

list to sustainability and this

01:07:29

6 to incorporate something to

01:07:31

beat the criteria and investment

01:07:34

with the closet, with your

01:07:35

Beauty Systems integration between our

01:07:37

investment law and public international

01:07:39

law. What object is what

01:07:42

you call codification. And I

01:07:44

said it carefully because the

01:07:45

last let me know that

01:07:46

I joined and add some

01:07:47

of the some of the

01:07:50

attendees of governments that are

01:07:52

discussing the investment protocol. They've

01:07:56

said that they know De

01:08:00

Dee Dee disposition in the

01:08:04

room. I mean the monsters

01:08:05

are discussing this investment protocol

01:08:09

is. Did you know, wants

01:08:10

to use what I'm going

01:08:11

to do. Because Did, You

01:08:12

Know, believe that they give

01:08:15

me the difference between two

01:08:16

different wrecks, the communities, and

01:08:19

the different instrument that they

01:08:20

have on the level of

01:08:21  
development in the country to

01:08:22  
another . It'll be easy

01:08:24  
to Ramon eyes Outlaws. I

01:08:26  
realized investment policy framework but

01:08:28  
there. Their preferred use of

01:08:30  
the word qualification and this

01:08:32  
allows you know how to

01:08:33  
qualify Africa's. Best practices are

01:08:36  
taking into account. All the

01:08:38  
models that are being developed

01:08:39  
in the constituents of such

01:08:41  
as Visa. A website that

01:08:42  
can help you define as

01:08:45  
protocol. And also, I never

01:08:47  
said coat, as I understand

01:08:52  
it, and I'm not sharing

01:08:53  
some of my personal views.

01:08:54  
Before I allowed us to

01:08:56  
beautiful to others to commit

01:08:57  
for me, is to be

01:08:59  
a special kind of unique

01:09:03  
features, which would be implemented

01:09:07  
in a manner that have

01:09:08  
something sent before. The first

01:09:11  
thing that is important to

01:09:14  
mention, is that to be

01:09:16

a corporation acronyms and its

01:09:18

means that the parties who

01:09:19

decide on the domestic and

01:09:21

foreign investment framework. Ghost Protocol

01:09:24

of yourself as a Christian.

01:09:25

So if you reach International

01:09:27

regulatory powers and Anna Disney

01:09:30

prominent feature of the examples

01:09:35

on how to put on

01:09:36

Services confirms the right of

01:09:39

statement is directly opposite of

01:09:41

national policy objectives. As introducing

01:09:44

regulations on the sake of

01:09:45

stuff. It's a Reese's, we

01:09:46  
got we got to meet

01:09:48  
the legitimate, National Police subject,

01:09:51  
you to this eventually allows

01:09:53  
states to between the Karachi

01:09:56  
regulated under the ACT design,

01:10:02  
only States. I mean, the

01:10:04  
age, you can you the

01:10:05  
member states that have ratified

01:10:07  
the are CDL permit and

01:10:09  
for women's rights aren't you

01:10:12  
pleased. I only do be

01:10:14  
able to bring just puked

01:10:16  
on. The district's that's meant

01:10:17  
for the call went over

01:10:19  
Sean's in the investment principal

01:10:21  
about it. Also seems most

01:10:24  
restaurants will come from private

01:10:26  
investors in such countries. Don't

01:10:28  
have to be provisions on

01:10:29  
our individual states will protect

01:10:32  
the rights of such a

01:10:33  
messed up on the other

01:10:34  
side. What do I do?

01:10:36  
Not invest in Portugal, how

01:10:40  
to put the car will

01:10:41  
likely walks at right now,

01:10:42

getting to the Future has

01:10:44

to do with the fact

01:10:44

that the wrecks you realize

01:10:46

Konomi coming to the identified

01:10:49

because they consist YouTube Eugen,

01:10:53

Bloks ODST day. And you

01:10:55

continue to implement an advance

01:10:57

their individual stop freaking out

01:11:00

because that is the reason

01:11:02

why I do what I

01:11:03

want. As usual. What is

01:11:08

the gap for? Me is

01:11:13

quite explicit that stood parties

01:11:15

that are members of other

01:11:17  
wrecks, by which I might

01:11:18  
in among themselves as a

01:11:20  
result of elimination of custom

01:11:22  
duties on tree. Individuality and

01:11:28  
the independence of this Rex,

01:11:29  
even with the seti, what

01:11:35  
what what what what what

01:11:36  
what ticket before from this?

01:11:39  
From this s h o

01:11:41  
o d, a c t

01:11:42  
a t parties need resources,

01:11:44  
attract foreign direct investment and

01:11:48  
divestment particle will not change.

01:11:50

The fact that individual governments

01:11:52

will continue to compete for

01:11:54

these foreign direct investment and

01:11:56

will offer a different kinds

01:11:58

of investment in because he

01:12:01

is a member driven. Haven't

01:12:05

been, I will not have

01:12:06

a National Institution in the

01:12:09

National investment institutions. I would,

01:12:13

you tell me the rules

01:12:13

on domestic incorporation of friends

01:12:17

and investors such as likely

01:12:19

that the definition of investor

01:12:21

in the factory Enterprises. Golden

01:12:24

Palace of interested parties, our

01:12:26

system including the investment product

01:12:31

called an opportunity to reduce

01:12:32

the Divergent series and Sunday,

01:12:36

but I just use our

01:12:37

crime-scene Africa. What is what

01:12:40

you see as an African

01:12:41

boys on how to reform

01:12:43

investment regime? Thank you for

01:12:47

thinking about me. I was

01:12:50

very tempted to invite one

01:12:52

of our other speakers to

01:12:55

you. I jumping on that

01:12:56

but before we do, because

01:12:57

we are kind of out

01:12:59

running behind. Now, house I

01:13:02

can invite you to just

01:13:04

continue a little bit and

01:13:06

tell us more about this

01:13:07

fantastic project that you're working

01:13:09

on which kind of got

01:13:10

jumped into what you been

01:13:12

talking about. And then after

01:13:14

that, I'll invite our analysts

01:13:17

to then coming up with

01:13:18

both areas that you just

01:13:20

stop talking so loud. If

01:13:22

you can you can just

01:13:23

go on for another 5

01:13:25

minutes I'm not. Yes we

01:13:32

think that's my policy from

01:13:33

work and doesn't shooting for

01:13:35

feeling working in a relationship

01:13:38

and Obsession. By the time

01:13:40

you started working with the

01:13:43

divers He's going to come

01:13:49

up with what we see

01:13:50

as a document or instruments

01:13:53

or me trying to use

01:13:55

the word about set the

01:13:57

future when it comes to

01:13:59

investment policy from work in

01:14:00

Africa as the captain of

01:14:04

the mother's contribution to the

01:14:07

highest. Just discussed and foremost.

01:14:10

The qualification of a recent

01:14:12

policy on. Those are the

01:14:13

main objective of the motor

01:14:16

of the icing is to

01:14:17

promote and courage and increasing

01:14:20

investment in a sustainable development

01:14:22

in Africa. I used it.

01:14:24

I've been using the word

01:14:25  
sustainability similar to what you

01:14:28  
find in the discussion to

01:14:29  
the investment, a go to

01:14:31  
the fcta. Now, to support

01:14:33  
the objective is objective, which

01:14:35  
article of the circumference of

01:14:37  
an explanatory notes, which forms

01:14:40  
an integral part of the

01:14:41  
front of the committee and

01:14:43  
is punishing themselves as Informative.

01:14:45  
True for negotiations between our

01:14:48  
countries in Africa, State officials

01:14:52  
went rafting, and his team

01:14:53

are investment treaties, not an

01:14:55

existing document, the mother b.i.g.

01:15:00

Justin, what is not intended

01:15:01

to be and it's not

01:15:03

a legally binding document, what's

01:15:05

more important instrument panel which

01:15:08

will depend largely on giving

01:15:11

the position of domestic contacts

01:15:13

and your dependability by 8:30

01:15:15

and green to the importance

01:15:19

of flavors. Mahdavi. I think

01:15:21

we received the front is

01:15:24

africanization and I'm using that

01:15:26

what he came? The second

01:15:27

is innovation, Andrew Franks. And

01:15:29

the third is such an

01:15:30

ability. Now, the African Asian

01:15:32

flavor What is that? WIC

01:15:37

is a substantially greater to

01:15:40

was an Afghan approach. And

01:15:42

it's a prison camp principles

01:15:44

such as the principal requirements

01:15:47

to be an equality. And

01:15:52

by this, I mean is

01:15:53

that the mother be considered

01:15:55

the investors to be part

01:15:57

of an ecosystem, with the

01:15:59

most brld context, restitution of

01:16:01

the investment protection of Innovations

01:16:08

and practices of infinite and

01:16:10

communities and encourages the exhibition

01:16:14

of the benefits arising from

01:16:16

the use, the legend of

01:16:17

such knowledge, to. Now, apart

01:16:19

from what you find, some

01:16:21

super we shall stand Upon

01:16:22

a Time. Just my school

01:16:23

did not find anybody in

01:16:26

Africa movie Tanzania, quarterbacks pressure,

01:16:34

Ubit also recognizes the rights

01:16:37  
of indigenous communities to file

01:16:40  
amicus curiae briefs. You seen

01:16:42  
you sent that? I'm infested

01:16:43  
a tree down at South,

01:16:44  
Travelodge drive so far, what

01:16:47  
is Passion? Planning relates to

01:16:48  
this coming season communities. Filing.

01:16:50  
A McRib in relation to

01:16:53  
get into or damaged Parts.

01:16:56  
Traditional Michael Jackson by child

01:16:59  
support political parties, that formed

01:17:01  
because of the matter before

01:17:02  
the tribunal regions of sustainability

01:17:12

and acknowledges, the importance of

01:17:14

sustainable investment in Africa. The

01:17:17

last people is what is

01:17:18

referred to as individual and

01:17:21

reform, must update. Substantive, Provisions

01:17:24

are individually. Drafted and reforming

01:17:28

contains provisions of the prevention.

01:17:34

Write you a balance of

01:17:37

3. Pro Shops within 2,

01:17:51

regulation of the body found

01:17:52

in the actual dream, pandemics

01:17:57

and prevention of corruption, money,

01:17:59

longer and Gary, and I'm

01:18:02

driving talk to you. But

01:18:04

corruption to give me the

01:18:06

volume of drinks at terrorism

01:18:09

financing. If there's a vestment

01:18:11

in a bottle, don't pick

01:18:14

one up. One of these

01:18:15

major points and then use

01:18:18

exemplify, some of the wide

01:18:20

with a VIP, very important

01:18:21

example of a package from

01:18:23

zootopia team and I want

01:18:26

to see a systemic disease

01:18:27

of the entire set of

01:18:30

funding and the identity of

01:18:31

fun. I just sent in

01:18:34

the application of the phone,

01:18:39

departing to disclose if it

01:18:41

has completed Opportunity and registration

01:18:51

or computer provides for parties

01:19:00

of the disclose any changes

01:19:02

that is making the final

01:19:03

Arrangements dummy. On the case

01:19:06

for Christ and all security

01:19:09

for call who is being

01:19:12

weird jumping off. You. What's

01:19:15

the address for cost? When

01:19:16

it came out? Is funded

01:19:17

by Sabaton, on the business

01:19:19

or concern is that? We

01:19:20

close to the party funding

01:19:22

in the kids at minimum,

01:19:23

I eat like a fetty

01:19:25

cash to fund application to

01:19:27

a family party may be

01:19:28

unable to comply with any

01:19:30

costs awarded against it, but

01:19:33

it has to be a

01:19:36

cheap price. A tribunal shall

01:19:39

consider evidence that used to

01:19:41

relationship circumstances of the case

01:19:43

and haven't been being one

01:19:46  
of those circumstances. B, b,

01:19:50  
b, b, b, b completion

01:19:52  
of projects, you set up

01:19:54  
the party. Funding is not

01:19:56  
of itself. Sufficient to justify

01:19:57  
an order for security for

01:19:59  
the stomach of a beautiful

01:20:02  
time. I will say that

01:20:02  
she provides the what is

01:20:06  
the average unique approach to

01:20:07  
balancing? The relationship between investment

01:20:11  
and sustainable development has been

01:20:14  
developed as a compressive, documents

01:20:17

adults as a basis for

01:20:22

developing there, a specific investment

01:20:24

CDs right now. Going to

01:20:26

stick with a different of

01:20:28

compliments on Sunday, so that

01:20:33

they can you 1200 songs

01:20:37

of the VIPs and Commercial

01:20:39

investment. Talk to me. Because

01:20:50

I forgot how to speak

01:21:01

with a single voice. And

01:21:02

I think the whole WIC

01:21:03

provides that opportunity. Thank you

01:21:06

so much sexy at lots

01:21:08

of a material that I'm

01:21:10

somewhere waiting to jump. And

01:21:15

we have five minutes, 15

01:21:16

minutes to go. So maybe

01:21:21

I'll start with with Anna

01:21:22

things to say about the

01:21:29

model b. I t a

01:21:30

c t a i should

01:21:35

also mention that some members

01:21:37

of the audience can send

01:21:39

in questions using the the

01:21:40

chat function. I will see

01:21:43

what we can take. So

01:21:45

thank you. Thank you, thank

01:21:50

you for such a fascinating

01:21:52

presentation and also for for

01:21:54

developing such an amazing and

01:21:56

important projects and congratulations to

01:21:58

wish Amina to on his

01:21:59

participation in the preparation of

01:22:01

the model. B. A t

01:22:05

Included in the Mortal Goethe.

01:22:08

I'll try to focus on

01:22:09

three aspects of the noise,

01:22:11

which it finds it adequate,

01:22:13

but I'll try to be

01:22:14

braced for the first focusing

01:22:17  
on the ESC FDA. I

01:22:20  
think that we could just

01:22:21  
after like hearing a, but

01:22:23  
you owe me. I think

01:22:23  
we could reflect on the

01:22:25  
ways in which ASDF could

01:22:27  
support resilient and sustainable investment.

01:22:30  
In the next decade. Switch

01:22:31  
will probably be marked by

01:22:33  
been cruising environmental and climate

01:22:35  
precious as we all know

01:22:37  
that the telephone countries are

01:22:39  
the most wonderful today, types

01:22:40

of climate change, and are

01:22:42

also the ones that need

01:22:43

investment and Industrial Development. The

01:22:46

most do in the context

01:22:48

in which climate Justice is

01:22:50

growing. Increasingly tropical, I wonder

01:22:52

if the a s t,

01:22:53

a t, a is being

01:22:54

could be identified as a

01:22:56

way of four, African states

01:22:58

to develop yourself resilience, and

01:23:00

sustainability together. So we could

01:23:03

also go under two ways

01:23:04

in which the investment, Go

01:23:05  
as it is still being

01:23:07  
negotiated as well as the

01:23:08  
African Patrician Academy mortal Batson

01:23:12  
that he brought them into

01:23:13  
and climate consideration because that

01:23:17  
has been pretty good. So

01:23:18  
far, the second thing moving

01:23:20  
to the book model b,

01:23:21  
a t and also like

01:23:23  
looking at the ways in

01:23:25  
which the motor V8 III,

01:23:26  
Foreman sustainability objectives. That if

01:23:28  
I owe me, explain, could

01:23:30

be achieved, I found particularly

01:23:32

interesting that the word show

01:23:34

was introduced in most. If

01:23:36

not all provisions of tomorrow,

01:23:37

be 80 the new generation

01:23:39

v, a t s have

01:23:40

shaped Provisions such as Corporate

01:23:42

social responsibility as best efforts

01:23:44

Clauses using language such as

01:23:46

encouraged to which is the

01:23:48

kids have been African investment

01:23:49

code articles, not to mention

01:23:51

92 + 30.1 as well,

01:23:54

as Wheeling driver too. And

01:23:56

of course, I understand that

01:23:56

we are looking at a

01:23:57

mortal be 80, which hasn't

01:23:59

been subject to negotiation by

01:24:00

state parties, yet to my

01:24:02

knowledge. But as it is,

01:24:03

the motive seems to have

01:24:04

been designed to Which teeth

01:24:06

which is probably desirable, considering

01:24:09

the discussions about, you want

01:24:11

me raised about the ASDF

01:24:14

ta and as it is

01:24:16

and just the play a

01:24:16

bid to Devil's Advocate for

01:24:18

the purposes of discussion, I

01:24:20

wonder whether to be 80,

01:24:21

will not actually encourage parties

01:24:23

to prevent distance through the

01:24:25

joint reading management committee or

01:24:27

in the alternative to resort

01:24:29

to International commercial arbitration. As

01:24:31

the B18 might be too

01:24:33

burdensome to invest in a

01:24:35

three-point, very creepy. Looking at

01:24:38

the expected, would probably draw

01:24:40

the attention of arbitration for

01:24:41

the most is the joint

01:24:44

Reedy management committee which are

01:24:46

also found particularly interesting, and

01:24:48

it resembles joint committees that

01:24:49

has been implemented in other

01:24:51

recent DHE such as the

01:24:53

Brazilian. These mortals be 80

01:24:57

committees and Christine termite inspection

01:24:59

for two reasons. One is

01:25:01

empirical, the other is legal.

01:25:02

First, most of the times

01:25:04

I think the prison Preventing

01:25:06

distance is probably in the

01:25:07

interest of all parties involved

01:25:09

in complex long-term Investments, especially

01:25:12

due to cost and the

01:25:13

negative impact. This dude, that

01:25:15

is in the preservation of

01:25:17

things. I just ate a

01:25:18

commercial relationship especially if we

01:25:21

are speaking about stayed back

01:25:22

this morning that's been such

01:25:23

as Chinese Investments or export

01:25:25

Credit Agencies. These may be

01:25:27

unfortunate news for arbitration practitioners

01:25:30

but that's what empirical studies

01:25:32

show. And from a legal

01:25:33

perspective, the committee is also

01:25:35

interesting because it reaffirms the

01:25:37

state party's control over the

01:25:39

treaty through joint reading to

01:25:41

the station as has been

01:25:42

suggested by 10 losing. Its

01:25:45

market-leading the investor out of

01:25:46

the team. So this means

01:25:48

that bringing claims to the

01:25:50

committee will therefore require political

01:25:52

muscle from Ink, Masters is

01:25:54

being nice work, you laid

01:25:55

the move, we think their

01:25:56

home countries including severe stage

01:25:58

of nationality to support them.

01:26:00

In pursuing, a particular interpretation

01:26:02

of the treaty and Leslie,

01:26:04

one aspect. Remains unclear is

01:26:06

whether the committee settlement report

01:26:08

is actually binding and I'm

01:26:10

looking forward to see how

01:26:11

how that is going to

01:26:12

play out. And also whether

01:26:14

the committee's interpretation would be

01:26:16

applicable to ongoing cases only

01:26:18

to Future cases, which is

01:26:20

a matter of timing. Thank

01:26:22

you so much. Thank you.

01:26:25

Thank you. I know we

01:26:27

started of this session by

01:26:28

by pointing to the to

01:26:32

the size of the Earth.

01:26:34

In terms of a lot

01:26:35

of people on Judge sugar

01:26:37

skull size and complexity of

01:26:39

the legal systems and so

01:26:40

on, and we could continue

01:26:44

the whole day without immigrants

01:26:46

crossing the office, but the

01:26:49

wonderful panelist have managed to

01:26:52  
really give us a I

01:26:54  
look to you think about

01:26:55  
I can't thank you enough.

01:27:00  
This is true. I believe

01:27:03  
we're going to be moved

01:27:04  
to to breakout rooms on

01:27:09  
that probably that will be

01:27:11  
an opportunity to raise questions

01:27:13  
with the difference. Because so

01:27:16  
I mean, we really have

01:27:20  
just to hit the time

01:27:21  
here, so we'll be going

01:27:22  
into the into the breakout

01:27:24

rooms. Thanks. So much thank

01:27:26

you and I'm sorry. Victor,

01:27:28

I definitely am. Bio me

01:27:31

this is been really fascinating.

01:27:33

I hope San Antonio Thank

01:27:37

you very much. And let

01:27:39

me, let me say thank

01:27:41

you to each one of

01:27:43

you. I'm, I'm, I'm Senior

01:27:48

names are in the order

01:27:49

that you appear in my

01:27:50

camera. So, Jerry and Yuki

01:27:56

and the doctor about you

01:27:59

and me, and Victoria Anna

01:28:02

karolina. And FMLA. Thank you

01:28:04

very much because this was

01:28:06

a, truly, a, a comprehensive

01:28:08

look into what I believe

01:28:11

is is an incredible difficult

01:28:14

task. We try to encapsulated

01:28:17

by saying sub-Saharan Africa, but

01:28:19

but the as as some

01:28:21

of you pointed out that

01:28:22

it is, it is incredibly

01:28:25

diverse. The people's 48 jurisdictions,

01:28:28

several systems of law, several

01:28:32

languages. And I think you

01:28:35

have managed to give a

01:28:37

true sense of the incredible

01:28:41

legal, and cultural diversity that,

01:28:44

that exists in the region

01:28:46

an hour. I don't like

01:28:48

to to to emphasize how

01:28:51

you were able to go

01:28:53

from from present and also

01:29:00

end up with a note

01:29:01

of the future with respect

01:29:03

to the afsc FDA. I

01:29:08

would only like 12 size

01:29:10

that that that the African

01:29:12  
continent and specifically sub-Saharan Africa

01:29:15  
has already been a successful

01:29:19  
proponent of investment treaties. That

01:29:22  
not are not only a

01:29:25  
model b. I t z

01:29:26  
but are actual In in

01:29:30  
effect treaties, such as the

01:29:32  
Moroccan Nigeria, bilateral investment treaty,

01:29:36  
which is one of the

01:29:37  
few trees that that includes

01:29:38  
the actual obligations for investors

01:29:43  
are not in in the

01:29:44  
Preamble, not in in in

01:29:46

the hortatory language but in

01:29:49

operative Provisions that binding, best

01:29:53

route to respect the social

01:29:55

corporate responsibility, standards and others

01:29:59

which which, which it is

01:30:01

a reality and and and

01:30:02

some some commentators and and

01:30:05

and arbitration practitioners including myself

01:30:08

or are also looking into

01:30:10

what additional Novelties, did the

01:30:14

African continent, made me put

01:30:15

on the table for the

01:30:17

word, how to set of

01:30:18

follow-through to make more balanced

01:30:21

bits. That that would work

01:30:24

on the one hand and

01:30:25

still protect the investors. But

01:30:28

also Would would create a

01:30:31

obligations. I should be at

01:30:33

for investors, minimum standard in

01:30:36

the application. And with that,

01:30:38

I would like to welcome

01:30:40

everyone and and and and

01:30:42

go on to the breakout

01:30:44

rooms. Aren't you, aren't you

01:30:46

hoochie for the most folks

01:30:47

preparation of this panel and

01:30:51  
the breakout rooms is simply

01:30:53  
a safe space at which

01:30:55  
has no recording for people

01:30:57  
to relax ask whatever they

01:31:00  
want. Not only about the

01:31:02  
I teased her about industrial

01:31:03  
arbitration but but it's it's

01:31:05  
a set of rooms with

01:31:07  
no agenda for people to

01:31:08  
know the stars. Who are

01:31:10  
you okay. So let's move

01:31:13  
props will have the most

01:31:16  
the two breakout rooms or

01:31:17



three bedrooms on the most

01:31:18  
thank you.